

# LG218: Sociolinguistics

View Online



1.

Mesthrie R. *Introducing sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009.

2.

Mesthrie R, EBSCOhost ebook collection. *Introducing sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>

3.

Chambers JK. *Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Language in society*. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

4.

Meyerhoff M. *Introducing sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

5.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. *Introducing sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

6.

Lippi-Green R. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

7.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

8.

Hazen K. The study of variation in historical perspective. In: Sociolinguistic variation: theories, methods, and applications [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. p. 70–89. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>

9.

Coulmas F, EBSCOhost ebook collection. The handbook of sociolinguistics [Internet]. Vol. Blackwell handbooks in linguistics. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 1998. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>

10.

Heller M. Ebonics, language revival, la qualite de la langue and more: what do we have to say about the language debates of our time? Journal of Sociolinguistics. 1999 May;3(2):260–6.

11.

Rickford JR. The Ebonics Controversy in my Backyard: A Sociolinguist's Experiences and Reflections. Journal of Sociolinguistics [Internet]. 3(2):267–266. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00076>

12.

Laforest M. Can a sociolinguist venture outside the university? *Journal of Sociolinguistics*. 1999 May;3(2):276-82.

13.

Cyr D. Metalanguage awareness: a matter of scientific ethics. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*. 1999 May;3(2):283-6.

14.

Hymes D. On communicative competence. In: *Sociolinguistics: selected readings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1972. p. 296-293.

15.

LePage RB. The evolution of a sociolinguistic theory of language. In: *The handbook of sociolinguistics* [Internet]. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 1998. p. 15-32. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>

16.

Shuy R. A brief history of American sociolinguistics, 1949-1989. In: *Sociolinguistics: the essential readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2003.

17.

Calvet LJ. Reflections on the origins of sociolinguistics in Europe. In: *Sociolinguistics: the essential readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2003.

18.

Patrick PL. Ten sociolinguistic axioms, by Peter L Patrick (Univ of Essex) [Internet]. Available from: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/10slxaxioms.htm>

19.

Meyerhoff M. Glossary of Sociolinguistics terms. In: *Introducing Sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 3rd ed. Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from:

[https://search-ebSCOhost-com.uniEssexlib.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1875703&site=ehost-live&scope=site&authType=sso&custid=s9814295&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_327](https://search-ebSCOhost-com.uniEssexlib.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1875703&site=ehost-live&scope=site&authType=sso&custid=s9814295&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_327)

20.

Some Definitions and Divisions of Sociolinguistics [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DefinitionsSlx.html>

21.

Introducing Some Basic Concepts Useful in Sociolinguistics [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/BasicConcepts.html>

22.

Formal Linguistics vs Sociolinguistics [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/FormalSocio.html>

23.

Mesthrie R. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009.

24.

Mesthrie R, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009. Available from:  
<https://search.ebSCOhost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>

25.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

26.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London:

Routledge; 2011. Available from:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

27.

Labov W. Chapter 1 of Dialect Diversity in America. In: Dialect diversity in America: the politics of language change. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press; 2012.

28.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Dialectology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

Available from:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>

29.

Britain D. Dialectology. 2002; Available from:

<https://web-archive.southampton.ac.uk/www.llas.ac.uk/resources/gpg/964.html>

30.

Labov W. The Social Motivation of a Sound Change. WORD [Internet]. 1963;19(3):273–309.

Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00437956.1963.11659799>

31.

Labov W. The social motivation of a sound change. In: The Routledge sociolinguistics reader. Abingdon: Routledge; 2010. p. 292–322.

32.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N. American English: dialects and variation. Third edition. Vol. 25. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell; 2016.

33.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. American English: dialects and variation [Internet]. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell; 2016. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>

34.

Britain D. Space, Diffusion and Mobility. In: Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics : The Handbook of Language Variation and Change (2). Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 471-500.

35.

Foulkes P, Docherty GJ. Urban voices: accent studies in the British Isles [Internet]. London: Arnold; 1999. Available from: <https://doi-org.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781315832470>

36.

Bailey G, Wikle T, Tillery J, Sand L. Some Patterns of Linguistic Diffusion. Language Variation and Change [Internet]. 5(3):359-90. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S095439450000154X>

37.

Payne A. Factors controlling the acquisition of the Philadelphia dialect by out-of-state children. In: Locating language in time and space. New York: Academic Press; 1980. p. 143-78.

38.

Trudgill P. On dialect: social and geographical perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1983.

39.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Dialectology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>

40.

Labov W, Ash S, Boberg C. Chapter 6: the Construction of Isoglosses. In *The Atlas of North American English*. In: *The Atlas of North American English*. De Gruyter Mouton; 2005. p. 44–41.

41.

Boberg C. Geolinguistic Diffusion and the U.S.-Canada Border. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 12(01):1–24. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500121015>

42.

Horvath BM, Horvath RJ. A Multilocality Study of a Sound Change in Progress: The Case of /I/ Vocalization in New Zealand and Australian English. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 13(1):37–57. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394501131029>

43.

Britain D. Space and Spatial Diffusion. In: *The handbook of language variation and change* [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 603–37. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

44.

Blake R, Josey M. The /ay/ Diphthong in a Martha's Vineyard Community: What Can We Say 40 Years after Labov? *Language in Society* [Internet]. 32(4):451–85. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404503324017>

45.

Pope J, Meyerhoff M, Ladd DR. Forty Years of Language Change on Martha's Vineyard. *Language* [Internet]. 83(3):615–27. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40070904>

46.

Straw M, Patrick PL. Dialect acquisition of glottal variation in /t/: Barbadians in Ipswich [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/papers/IpsGlottLangSciWeb.pdf>

47.

Johnson W, Britain D. L-Vocalisation as a Natural Phenomenon: Explorations in Sociophonology. *Language Sciences*. 29(2-3):294-315.

48.

Interactive IPA (phonetic symbol) Charts [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.yorku.ca/earmstro/ipa/>

49.

Trawick-Smith B. IPA Tutorial Lesson One | Dialect Blog [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://dialectblog.com/the-international-phonetic-alphabet/ipa-tutorial/lesson-1/>

50.

IPA character picker [Internet]. Available from: <https://r12a.github.io/pickers/ipa/>

51.

Ladefoged P. Intro to A Course in Phonetics, also Vowels and Consonants [Internet]. 1996. Available from: <http://www.phonetics.ucla.edu/course/chapter1/chapter1.html>

52.

"BBC Voices" recordings of UK English [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/voices/recordings/index.shtml>

53.

Recording of Norwich dialect speaker Pam Alden. Available from:



<http://www.bl.uk/learning/langlit/sounds/text-only/england/norwich/>

54.

Norfolk rural dialect speaker Edward Dawson. Available from:

<http://www.bl.uk/learning/langlit/sounds/text-only/england/north-elmham/>

55.

Estuary English described [Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.phon.ucl.ac.uk/home/estuary/>

56.

Sound map - Accents & dialects | British Library - Sounds [Internet]. Available from:

<https://blogs.bl.uk/sound-and-vision/accents-dialects/>

57.

Linguistic Atlases of the USA [Internet]. Available from: <http://us.english.uga.edu/>

58.

Survey of English Dialects, SED overview [Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.yorkshiredialect.com/SED.htm>

59.

Similarity map for British English varieties [Internet]. Available from:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SEDsimilarityMap.gif>

60.

North Carolina Language & Life project [Internet]. Available from:

<https://languageandlife.org/documentaries/>

61.

Weinberger et al S. Speech Accent Archive [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://accent.gmu.edu/>

62.

Patrick PL. Ocracoke Island, NC, dialect features [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Ocracoke.html>

63.

Patrick PL. How to Talk Like a Hillbilly [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Hillbilly.pdf>

64.

Patrick PL, Straw M. UKLVC Sheffield - Ipswich (t) [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Shef03.pdf>

65.

Patrick PL, Straw M. Ipswich Glottals - Spectrograms - powerpoint [Internet]. Available from: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/IpsGlotsSpectrograms.pptx>

66.

Patrick PL, Straw M. Ipswich Glottals - Spectrograms [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/IpswichGlottalsSpectrograms.docx>

67.

Language, Variety & Standard [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Standards.html>

68.

Patrick PL. Dialectology and Dialect Geography [Internet]. Available from:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DialectologySum.htm>

69.

Comparison of 'Cockney' and 'Estuary English' [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CockneyVsEstEng.htm>

70.

Dragojevic M, Giles H, Watson B. Language Ideologies and Language Attitudes: A foundational framework. In: Giles H, editor. The social meanings of language, dialect and accent: international perspectives on speech styles. New York: Peter Lang; 2013. p. 1–25.

71.

Garrett P. Language attitudes. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics. London: Routledge; 2007. p. 116–21.

72.

Garrett P. Language attitudes. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2007. p. 116–21. Available from:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>

73.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

74.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

75.

Milroy J, Milroy L. Authority in language: investigating standard English. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2012.

76.

Milroy J, Milroy L, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Authority in language: investigating standard English [Internet]. 4th ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=443948>

77.

Lippi-Green R. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

78.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

79.

Is English going to the dogs? Historical views [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DeclineOfEnglish.pdf>

80.

Lippi-Green R. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

81.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

82.

Irvine J, Gal S. Language ideology and linguistic differentiation. In: Regimes of language: ideologies, politics, and identities. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press; 2000. p. 35–83.

83.

Trudgill P. On dialect: social and geographical perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1983.

84.

Fasold RW. The sociolinguistics of society. Vol. Language in society. Oxford: B. Blackwell; 1984.

85.

Cameron D. Verbal hygiene [Internet]. Vol. The politics of language. London: Routledge; 1995. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=957011>

86.

Millar S. British Educational Policy, Sociolinguistics, and Accent. Journal of English Linguistics [Internet]. 25(2):107–21. Available from:  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/007542429702500205>

87.

Wolfram W. Scrutinizing Linguistic Gratuity: Issues from the Field. Journal of Sociolinguistics. 1998 Jun;2(2):271–9.

88.

Ladegaard HJ. Language Attitudes and Sociolinguistic Behaviour: Exploring Attitude-Behaviour Relations in Language. Journal of Sociolinguistics [Internet].

4(2):214–33. Available from:

<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1111/1467-9481.00112>

89.

Bayard D, Weatherall A, Gallois C, Pittam J. Pax Americana? Accent Attitudinal Evaluations in New Zealand, Australia and America. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 5(1):22–49.

Available from:

<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00136>

90.

Garrett P, Williams A, Evans B. Attitudinal data from New Zealand, Australia, the USA and UK about each other's Englishes: Recent changes or consequences of methodologies?

Piller I, editor. *Multilingua* [Internet]. 24(3):211–35. Available from:

<https://doi.org/10.1515/mult.2005.24.3.211>

91.

Preston D. Language with an attitude. In: *The handbook of language variation and change* [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 40–66. Available from:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

92.

Preston D. Language with an attitude. In: *The Routledge sociolinguistics reader*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2010. p. 112–31.

93.

Kristiansen T. Attitudes, ideology and awareness. In Wodak et al., eds., *The SAGE handbook of sociolinguistics*. In: *The SAGE handbook of sociolinguistics*. London: Sage; 2011. p. 265–78.

94.

Soukup B. 'Y'all come back now, y'hear? Language attitudes in the United States towards Southern American English'. *VIEWES* [Internet]. 10(2):56–68. Available from:

<https://phaidra.univie.ac.at/detail/o:1277209>

95.

Hansen K, Rakić T, Steffens MC. When Actions Speak Louder Than Words: Preventing Discrimination of Nonstandard Speakers. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology* [Internet]. 33(1):68–77. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X13499761>

96.

WhatYouOughtToKnow. Things We Say Wrong [Internet]. 2008. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UbSSQe6vsSw>

97.

Patrick PL. Bibliography on Attitudes to African American English, w/abstracts [Internet]. Available from: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/aavesem/attitudes.htm>

98.

Ethnologue - Languages of the world -- 22nd ed. [Internet]. 2019. Available from: <https://www.ethnologue.com/>

99.

From Geordie to Jamaican? (BBC news) [Internet]. Available from: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/england/tyne/5144300.stm>

100.

Resources (links and videos) on language attitudes [Internet]. Taylor & Francis Group; Available from: <https://routledgetextbooks.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/resources.php>

101.

Patrick PL. Kingston (Jamaica) - a Subjective Reaction Test [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SubjectiveReactionTestVeeton.pdf>

102.

Complaints about the Decline of English, from the 14th C onwards... [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DeclineOfEnglish.pdf>

103.

Definitions of 'speech community' [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SpeechComDefs.html>

104.

Linguistic Convergence and Divergence, and Acts of Identity [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ActsIDcriteria.html>

105.

Notes on Language Ideology [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LanguageIdeology.pdf>

106.

Language Subordination Model [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LangSubordModel.htm>

107.

Welsh/English attitudes experiment [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Wales4Varieties.html>

108.

West Indians in Cardiff [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CardiffWI.html>

109.



Hindi/Urdu and Mandarin/Cantonese examples [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/HindiChinese.html>

110.

Peter L Patrick. Subjective Reaction Test for Kingston, Jamaica [Internet]. 1999. Available from: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SubjectiveReactionTestVeeton.pdf>

111.

Fasold R. Semantic Differential Scale - example [Internet]. 1984. Available from:  
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SemanticDiff6-1-2.jpg>

112.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results 1 (SW English) [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-1.jpg>

113.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results 2 (Welsh) [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-2.jpg>

114.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results (Welsh, chart) [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-3.jpg>

115.

Mesthrie R. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009.

116.

Mesthrie R, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009. Available from:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>

117.

Chambers JK. Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance. Rev. ed. Vol. Language in society. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

118.

Lippi-Green R. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

119.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

120.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

121.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

122.

Labov W. Chapter 2. In: Dialect diversity in America. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press; 2012.

123.

Wolfram W. Dialect in society. In: The handbook of sociolinguistics [Internet]. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 1998. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>

124.

Gordon M. Techniques of analysis I: Phonological variation. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics. London: Routledge; 2007.

125.

Gordon M. Techniques of analysis I: Phonological variation. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2007. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>

126.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Dialectology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>

127.

Wolfram W. Identifying and interpreting variables. In: American dialect research. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co; 1993.

128.

Labov W. The Child as Linguistic Historian. Language Variation and Change [Internet]. 1(1):85-97. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000120>

129.

Guy GR, Boyd S. The Development of a Morphological Class. Language Variation and Change [Internet]. 2(1):1-18. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000235>

130.

Milroy J& L. Varieties and variation. In: The handbook of sociolinguistics [Internet]. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 1998. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>

131.

Labov W, Ash S, Boberg C. The Atlas of North American English: Phonetics, Phonology, and Sound Change: A Multimedia Reference Tool [Internet]. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 2006. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110167467#DEGR>

132.

Hickey R. Studying Varieties of English - themes, descriptions, maps, soundfiles [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.uni-due.de/SVE/>

133.

Samples of ethnic/regional varieties of North American English [Internet]. Available from: <https://web.archive.org/web/20160521221010/http://ic-migration.webhost.uits.arizona.edu/icfiles/ic/lsp/site/>

134.

Patrick PL. Social Stratification in Kingston, Jamaica [Internet]. 1999. Available from: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SocialStratificationKingston.pptx>

135.

Patrick PL. Variation Graphics, 1 [Internet]. Available from: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/>

136.

Patrick PL. Guide to Variation Graphics, 1 [Internet]. Available from:

<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/Guide-1.docx>

137.

Sociolinguistic Variation: Summary of some key concepts [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SocioVarSum.html>

138.

Survey Criteria (Prof PL Patrick, U Essex) [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CriteriaforSurvey.htm>

139.

Cheating [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cheating.html>

140.

Chambers JK. Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance. Rev. ed. Vol. Language in society. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

141.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

142.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

143.

Labov W. Hidden Diversity. In: Dialect Diversity in America: The Politics of Language Change [Internet]. London, UK: University of Virginia Press; 2012. p. 16–26. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=2358351&>

amp;site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EK&ppid=Page-\_\_-16

144.

Labov W. The social stratification of (r) in New York City department stores. In: Sociolinguistic patterns. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1972. p. 43-69.

145.

Labov W. The social stratification of (r) in New York City department stores. In: The new sociolinguistics reader. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. p. 49-59.

146.

Labov W. Hypercorrection by the lower middle class as a factor in linguistic change. In: Sociolinguistic patterns. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1972. p. 122-42.

147.

Kerswill P. Social Class. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics. London: Routledge; 2007.

148.

Kerswill P. Social class. In: The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2007. p. 51-61. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>

149.

Fischer JL. Social Influences on the Choice of a Linguistic Variant. WORD [Internet]. 1958;14(1):47-56. Available from: <https://www-tandfonline-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1080/00437956.1958.11659655>

150.

Labov W, EBSCOhost ebook collection. The social stratification of English in New York City [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=206810>

151.

Labov W. Some sociolinguistic principles. In: Sociolinguistics: the essential readings. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2003. p. 234–50.

152.

Eberhardt M, Downs C. '(r) You Saying Yes to the Dress?': Rhoticity on a Bridal Reality Television Show. *Journal of English Linguistics* [Internet]. 43(2):118–42. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424215578147>

153.

Trudgill P. The social differentiation of English in Norwich. Vol. Cambridge studies in linguistics. Cambridge [Eng.]: University Press; 1974.

154.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N. American English: dialects and variation. Third edition. Vol. 25. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell; 2016.

155.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. American English: dialects and variation [Internet]. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell; 2016. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>

156.

Guy G. Language and social class. In: Newmeyer FJ, editor. *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey: Volume 4: Language: The Socio-Cultural Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1988. p. 37–63.

157.

Labov W. Principles of linguistic change. Vol. Language in society. Oxford: Blackwell; 1994.

158.

Patrick PL. The urban speech community of Kingston, Jamaica. In: Urban Jamaican Creole: Variation in the Mesolect. John Benjamins; 1999.

159.

Rose D, Pevalin DJ, SMRO. A researcher's guide to the National Statistics Socio-economic Classification [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2003. Available from: <https://methods.sagepub.com/book/a-researchers-guide-to-the-national-statistics-socio-economic-classification>

160.

Rickford JR. The Need for New Approaches to Social Class Analysis in Sociolinguistics. Language & Communication [Internet]. 1986;6(3):215–21. Available from: <http://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/PDF/rickford1986.pdf>

161.

Kroch AS. Toward a Theory of Social Dialect Variation. Language in Society [Internet]. 7(1):17–36. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500005315>

162.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Dialectology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>

163.

Horvath BM. Variation in Australian English: the sociolects of Sydney. Vol. Cambridge studies in linguistics. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]: Cambridge University Press; 1985.



164.

Kroch A. Dialect and style in the speech of upper-class Philadelphia. In: Towards a social science of language: papers in honor of William Labov. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins; 1996. p. 23-45.

165.

Ash S. Social class. In: The handbook of language variation and change [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 573-97. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

166.

Davis LM. The Problem of Social Class Grouping in Sociolinguistic Research. American Speech [Internet]. 60(3):214-21. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/454885>

167.

Rickford JR. Social Class Groupings in Sociolinguistic Research. American Speech [Internet]. 62(3):281-5. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/454812>

168.

SOC2010 volume 3: the National Statistics Socio-economic classification [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160106042025/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/classifications/current-standard-classifications/soc2010/soc2010-volume-3-ns-soc--rebased-on-soc2010--user-manual/index.html>

169.

Labov overall sample in NYC [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov-SSENYC-Table6-4.pdf>

170.

Interactive IPA (phonetic symbol) Charts [Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.yorku.ca/earmstro/ipa/>

171.

Labov W, Ash S, Boberg C. Sec. 4.11: the Socio-Economic Index. In Chapter 4. In: The Atlas of North American English. De Gruyter Mouton; 2005. p. 30-1.

172.

The Northern Cities Chain Shift in North America [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NCitiesShift.jpg>

173.

North/South comparison of progress on the Shift [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NCities.NScomparison.gif>

174.

Patrick PL. NYC phonological variables [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NYCvarb.html>

175.

Patrick PL. Philadelphia phonological variables [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/PhillyVarb.htm>

176.

Labov W, Ash S, Boberg C. Chapter 17 of The Atlas of North American English: New York City and the Mid-Atlantic states. In: The Atlas of North American English : Phonetics, Phonology and Sound Change. De Gruyter Mouton; 2005. p. 233-9.

177.

Labov B, MacNeil R. Northern Cities Chain Shift [Internet]. Frost J, editor. Do You Speak American? Arlington, US: PBS; 2008. Available from:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9UoJ1-ZGb1w>

178.

Penny Eckert's page on the NCCS (down the page, see "Detroit area vowels") [Internet]. Available from: <https://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/vowels.html>

179.

Matt Gordon on PBS about vowel shifting (Do You Speak American? | PBS) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.pbs.org/speak/ahead/change/changin/>

180.

Brief guide to Labov NYC study [Internet]. Available from: [http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov\\_SSENYC\\_brief\\_guide.pdf](http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov_SSENYC_brief_guide.pdf)

181.

Sociolinguistic change from above/below (definitions) [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ChangeAboveBelow.html>

182.

Labov's Principles of Linguistic Methodology [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Principles%20Labov.htm>

183.

Patrick PL. Introducing Vowel Shifts [Internet]. Available from: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/IntroducingVowelShifts.pdf>

184.

Bell A. Language style as audience design. In: The new sociolinguistics reader. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. p. 265–75.

185.

Bell A. Language style as audience design. In: Sociolinguistics: a reader and coursebook. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997. p. 240–50.

186.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N. American English: dialects and variation. Third edition. Vol. 25. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell; 2016.

187.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. American English: dialects and variation [Internet]. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell; 2016. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>

188.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

189.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

190.

Coupland N. Style: Language Variation and Identity [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=206936>

191.

Labov W. The isolation of contextual styles. In: Sociolinguistic patterns. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1972.

192.

Rickford J, McNair-Knox F. Addressee- and topic-influenced style shift: A quantitative sociolinguistic study. In: Sociolinguistic perspectives on register. New York: Oxford University Press; 1994.

193.

Bell A. Language Style as Audience Design. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 13(2):145–204. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S004740450001037X>

194.

Eckert P, Rickford JR. *Style and sociolinguistic variation*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

195.

Labov W. The anatomy of style-shifting. In: *Style and sociolinguistic variation* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 85–108. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>

196.

Baugh J. A dissection of style-shifting. In: *Style and sociolinguistic variation* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 109–18. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>

197.

Eckert P. Style and social meaning. In: *Style and sociolinguistic variation* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 119–26. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>

198.

Bell A. Back in style: Reworking audience design. In: *Style and sociolinguistic variation* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 139–69. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>

199.

Labov W. Field methods of the Project in Linguistic Change and Variation. In: *Language in use: readings in sociolinguistics*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall; 1984. p. 28–53.

200.

Sharma D, Rampton B. Lectal Focusing in Interaction: A New Methodology for the Study of Style Variation. *Journal of English Linguistics* [Internet]. 43(1):3–35. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424214552131>

201.

Preston DR. Sorting out the Variables in Sociolinguistic Theory. *American Speech* [Internet]. 66(1):33–56. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/455433>

202.

Patrick P. Style and register in Jamaican Patwa. In: *Englises around the world: studies in honour of Manfred Görlach*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins; 1997.

203.

Finegan E, Biber D. Register and social dialect variation: An integrated approach. In: *Sociolinguistic perspectives on register*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1994.

204.

Rampton B. *Crossing: language and ethnicity among adolescents*. Vol. Real language series. London: Longman; 1995.

205.

Johnstone B. The linguistic individual: self-expression in language and linguistics. Vol. Oxford studies in sociolinguistics. New York: Oxford University Press; 1996.

206.

Bell A. Style in dialogue: Bakhtin and sociolinguistic theory. In: Sociolinguistic variation: theories, methods, and applications [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. p. 90–109. Available from:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>

207.

Patrick PL. Variation Graphics, 2 [Internet]. Available from:

<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-2/>

208.

Brief Guide to Labov SSENVC sample [Internet]. Available from:

[http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov\\_SSENVC\\_brief\\_guide.pdf](http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov_SSENVC_brief_guide.pdf)

209.

Patrick PL. Labov's Five Principles of Linguistic Style [Internet]. Available from:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/5principlesStyle.htm>

210.

Patrick PL. Lecture notes on the Sociolinguistics of Style [Internet]. Available from:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/StyleNotes.html>

211.

Patrick PL. Chart comparing notions of Language Style [Internet]. Available from:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/StyleChart.html>

212.

Mesthrie R. *Introducing sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009.

213.

Mesthrie R, EBSCOhost ebook collection. *Introducing sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>

214.

Chambers JK. *Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Language in society*. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

215.

Meyerhoff M. *Introducing sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

216.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. *Introducing sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

217.

Eckert P. Gender and sociolinguistic variation. In: *Language and gender: a reader*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1998. p. 64–75.

218.

Queen R. Gender, sex, sexuality and sexual identities. In: *The handbook of language variation and change*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 368–87.



219.

Queen R. Gender, sex, sexuality and sexual identities. In: *The handbook of language variation and change* [Internet]. Second edition. [Hoboken]: Wiley-Blackwell, is an imprint of John Wiley; 2013. p. 368–87. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=600596>

220.

Eckert P. The Whole Woman: Sex and Gender Differences in Variation. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 1(3):245–67. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S095439450000017X>

221.

Labov W. The Intersection of Sex and Social Class in the Course of Linguistic Change. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 2(2):205–54. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000338>

222.

Trudgill P. Sex and covert prestige. In: *On dialect: social and geographical perspectives*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1983.

223.

Gal S. Peasant Men Can't Get Wives: Language Change and Sex Roles in a Bilingual Community. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 7(1):1–16. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500005303>

224.

Cheshire J. Linguistic variation and social function. In: *Sociolinguistic variation in speech communities*. London;

225.

Nichols P. Black women in the rural South: Conservative and innovative. In: *Language and gender: a reader*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1998. p. 55–63.

226.

Fasold RW. The sociolinguistics of language. Vol. Introduction to sociolinguistics. Oxford, OX, UK: B. Blackwell; 1990.

227.

Eckert P, McConnell-Ginet S. Think Practically and Look Locally: Language and Gender as Community- Based Practice. *Annual Review of Anthropology* [Internet]. 1992;21:461-90. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.an.21.100192.002333>

228.

Milroy L. New Perspectives in the analysis of sex differentiation in language. In: *Sociolinguistics today: international perspectives*. London: Routledge; 1992. p. 163-79.

229.

Milroy J, Milroy L. Mechanisms of change in urban dialects: the role of class, social network and gender. In: *Sociolinguistics reader*. London: Arnold; 1998. p. 179-95.

230.

Haeri N. A Linguistic Innovation of Women in Cairo. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 6(1):87-112. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500001599>

231.

Haeri N. 'Why do women do this?' Sex and gender differences in speech. In: *Towards a social science of language: papers in honor of William Labov*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins; 1996. p. 101-14.

232.

Eckert P, McConnell-Ginet S. Constructing meaning, constructing selves: Snapshots of language, gender and class from Belten High. In: *Gender articulated: language and the socially constructed self*. New York: Routledge; 1995. p. 459-507.

233.

Schleef E, Meyerhoff M, Clark L. Teenagers' Acquisition of Variation: A Comparison of Locally-Born and Migrant Teens' Realisation of English (ing) in Edinburgh and London. *English World-Wide* [Internet]. 32(2):206–36. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1075/eww.32.2.04sch>

234.

Gordon E. Sex, Speech, and Stereotypes: Why Women Use Prestige Speech Forms More than Men. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 26(1):47–63. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500019400>

235.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N. *American English: dialects and variation*. Third edition. Vol. 25. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell; 2016.

236.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. *American English: dialects and variation* [Internet]. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell; 2016. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>

237.

Kiesling SF. Men's Identities and Sociolinguistic Variation: The Case of Fraternity Men. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 1998 Feb;2(1):69–99. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00031>

238.

Maclagan MA, Gordon E, Lewis G. Women and Sound Change: Conservative and Innovative Behavior by the Same Speakers. *Language Variation and Change* [Internet]. 11(1):19–41. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394599111025>

239.

Eckert P. Linguistic variation as social practice: the linguistic construction of identity in Belten High. Vol. Language in society. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers; 2000.

240.

Cheshire J. Sex and gender in variationist research. In: The handbook of language variation and change [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 423–43. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

241.

Marshall J. The Changing Sociolinguistic Status of the Glottal Stop in Northeast Scottish English. English World-Wide [Internet]. 24(1):89–108. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1075/eww.24.1.06mar>

242.

Coates J. Women, men and language: a sociolinguistic account of gender differences in language. 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson; 2004.

243.

Major RC. Gender and Stylistic Variation in Second Language Phonology. Language Variation and Change [Internet]. 16(3):169–88. Available from: <https://doi-org.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/10.1017/S0954394504163059>

244.

Patrick PL. ApparentTimePatternsLanguageChange.pdf [Internet]. Available from: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ApparentTimePatternsLanguageChange.pdf>

245.

Cameron D. What language barrier? [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths1%20GuardianOct07.html>

246.

Cameron D. Speak up, I can't hear you [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths2%20GuardianOct07.html>

247.

Cameron D. Back down to Earth [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths3%20GuardianOct07.html>

248.

Hyde. Chart of sex difference in (more-or-less) linguistic abilities [Internet]. 2005. Available from:  
<http://image.guardian.co.uk/sys-files/Guardian/documents/2007/10/01/genderdifferences.pdf>

249.

Eckert P. Third Wave Variation studies [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/thirdwave.html>

250.

Wolf N. Young women, give up the vocal fry and reclaim your strong female voice [Internet]. The Guardian; 2015. Available from:  
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/jul/24/vocal-fry-strong-female-voice>

251.

Cameron D. A Response to Naomi Wolf. 2015 Jul 26; Available from:  
<https://debuk.wordpress.com/2015/07/26/a-response-to-naomi-wolf/>

252.

Patrick PL. Sex Differentiation in Variation [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SexLinkNotes.htm>

253.

Labov W. Generalisations on linguistic differentiation of men and women [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SexDiff%20PrinciplesLabov.htm>

254.

Chambers JK. Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance. Rev. ed. Vol. Language in society. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

255.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

256.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

257.

Milroy L, Llamas C. Social networks. In: The handbook of language variation and change. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 409–27.

258.

Milroy L, Llamas C. Social networks. In: The handbook of language variation and change [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 409–27. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

259.

Milroy L, Llamas C. Social networks. In: The handbook of language variation and change. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 409–27.

260.

Milroy L, Llamas C. Social networks. In: The handbook of language variation and change [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 549–72. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

261.

Labov W, Harris W. De facto segregation of black and white vernaculars. In: Diversity and diachrony. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins; 1986. p. 1–24.

262.

Eckert P. Adolescent Social Structure and the Spread of Linguistic Change. Language in Society [Internet]. 17(2):183–207. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500012756>

263.

Milroy L. Language and social networks. 2nd ed. Vol. Language in society. Oxford: B. Blackwell; 1987.

264.

Labov W. Principles of linguistic change. Vol. Language in society. Oxford: Blackwell; 1994.

265.

Patrick PL. The Speech Community. In: The Handbook of Language Variation and Change [Internet]. Malden, US: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. p. 573–97. Available from: [https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398&site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_573](https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398&site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_573)

266.

McCafferty K. Barriers to Change: Ethnic Division and Phonological Innovation in Northern Hiberno-English. English World-Wide. 1998;19(1):7–32.

267.

McCafferty K. Shared accents, divided speech community? Change in Northern Ireland English. *Language variation and change* [Internet]. 1998;10(2):97–121. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500001253>

268.

Sankoff D, Cedergren H, Kemp W, Thibault P, Vincent D. Montreal French: Language, class and ideology. In: Fasold RW, Schiffrin D, editors. *Language change and variation* [Internet]. J Benjamins; 1989. Available from: <https://benjamins.com/#catalog/books/cilt.52.06san/details>

269.

Sankoff D, Laberge S. The linguistic market and the statistical explanation of variability. In: *Linguistic variation: models and methods*. New York: Academic Press; 1978. p. 239–50.

270.

Bortoni-Ricardo SM. The urbanization of rural dialect speakers: a sociolinguistic study in Brazil. Vol. *Cambridge studies in linguistics supplementary volume*. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]: Cambridge University Press; 1985.

271.

Milroy J, Milroy L. Mechanisms of change in urban dialects: the role of class, social network and gender. In: *Sociolinguistics reader*. London: Arnold; 1998. p. 179–95.

272.

Murray SO. Network Determination of Linguistic Variables? *American Speech* [Internet]. 68(2):161–77. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/455675>

273.

Krebs V. A Brief Introduction to Social Network Analysis [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.orgnet.com/sna.html>



274.

Analytic Tech intro to Social Network Analysis [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.analytictech.com/networks/topics.htm>

275.

Wenger-Trayner E and B. Introduction to communities of practice [Internet]. 2015.  
Available from: <http://wenger-trayner.com/introduction-to-communities-of-practice/>

276.

Patrick PL. Social Networks - Notes [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg554/SocialNetworks.pdf>

277.

Patrick PL. Change from Above and from Below [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ChangeAboveBelow.html>

278.

Members of the Follow-up Committee and the Scientific Council of UDLR. Universal Declaration of Linguistic Rights [Internet]. Cultural Rights; 1996. Available from:  
<https://culturalrights.net/en/documentos.php?c=18&p=184>

279.

Linguistic Society of America Committee on Social & Political Concerns, 1995: Statement on Language Rights. Available from:  
<https://old.linguisticsociety.org/sites/default/files/lisa-stmt-language-rights.pdf>

280.

Lippi-Green R. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

281.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

282.

Paulston CB. Language Policies and Language Rights. *Annual Review of Anthropology* [Internet]. 26:73–85. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.26.1.73>

283.

Guidelines for the use of Language Analysis in relation to questions of national origin in refugee cases. 2004; Available from: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/ijssl/2004/en/76232>

284.

Skutnabb-Kangas T, Phillipson R, Rannut M. Linguistic human rights: overcoming linguistic discrimination. Berlin: de Gruyter; 1995.

285.

Blommaert J. The Asmara Declaration as a Sociolinguistic Problem: Reflections on Scholarship and Linguistic Rights. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 5(1):131–42. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00142>

286.

Skutnabb-Kangas T, Phillipson R, Kontra M. Reflections on Scholarship and Linguistic Rights: A Rejoinder to Jan Blommaert. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* [Internet]. 5(1):143–55. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9481.00143>

287.

Patrick PL. Language analysis for determination of origin: Objective evidence for refugee status determination. In: *The Oxford handbook of language and law* [Internet]. Oxford:

Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from:  
<https://academic-oup-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/edited-volume/34877>

288.

Baugh J. Language & race: Some implications for linguistic science. In: Newmeyer FJ, editor. *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey: Volume 4: Language: The Socio-Cultural Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1988. p. 64–74.

289.

Labov W. Objectivity and Commitment in Linguistic Science: The Case of the Black English Trial in Ann Arbor. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 11(2):165–201. Available from:  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500009192>

290.

Rickford JR. *African American vernacular English: features, evolution, educational implications*. Vol. *Language in society*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 1999.

291.

Rickford JR. Unequal Partnership: Sociolinguistics and the African American Speech Community. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 26(2):161–97. Available from:  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500020893>

292.

Labov W. The logic of non-standard English. In: *Language and social context: selected readings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1972. p. 179–215.

293.

Edwards V. Patois and the politics of protest: Black English in British classrooms. In: *Sociolinguistics: a reader and coursebook*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1997.

294.

Matsuda MJ. Voices of America: Accent, Antidiscrimination Law, and a Jurisprudence for the Last Reconstruction. *The Yale Law Journal* [Internet]. 100(5):1329–407. Available from: <https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/ylr100&i=1343>

295.

Crawford J. *Language loyalties: a source book on the official English controversy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1992.

296.

Roberts C, Davies E, Jupp TC. *Language and discrimination: a study of communication in multi-ethnic workplaces*. Vol. *Applied linguistics and language study*. London: Longman; 1992.

297.

Lippi-Green R. Accent, Standard Language Ideology, and Discriminatory Pretext in the Courts. *Language in Society* [Internet]. 23(2):163–98. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500017826>

298.

Kibbee DA, *Language Legislation and Linguistic Rights Conference*. *Language legislation and linguistic rights: selected proceedings of the Language Legislation and Linguistic Rights Conference, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, March 1996*. Vol. *Impact, studies in language and society*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamin Pub. Co; 1998.

299.

Cambridge Books Online (EBA). *Endangered Languages: Language Loss and Community Response*. Grenoble LA, Whaley LJ, editors. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

300.

Kontra M. *Language: a right and a resource : approaching linguistic human rights*. Budapest: Central European University Press; 1999.

301.

Santa Ana O. 'Like an Animal I was Treated': Anti-Immigrant Metaphor in US Public Discourse. *Discourse & Society* [Internet]. 10(2):191-224. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926599010002004>

302.

May S. *Language and minority rights: ethnicity, nationalism and the politics of language* [Internet]. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=958376>

303.

Tsunoda T. *Language endangerment and language revitalization: an introduction*. Vol. Trends in linguistics. Studies and monographs. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 2006.

304.

Zwaan K, Verrips M, Muyskem P. *Language and origin: the role of language in European asylum procedures : linguistic and legal perspectives*. Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers; 2010.

305.

Jones MC, Ogilvie S, editors. *Keeping languages alive: documentation, pedagogy and revitalization* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1543675>

306.

Patrick PL. LG474 Language Rights: Coursepage [Internet]. Available from: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg474/index.htm>

307.

Patrick PL. *Linguistic human rights: A sociolinguistic perspective* [Internet]. Available from: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/lhr/linguistichumanrights.htm>

308.

Adam Ramsay. The many languages native to Britain | openDemocracy [Internet]. 2014. Available from: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/opendemocracyuk/many-languages-native-to-britain/>

309.

Jonathan Portes. Speaking English Does Matter, But Almost All Immigrants to the UK Do [Internet]. Huffington Post UK; 2013. Available from: [http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/jonathan-portes/immigrants-speaking-english\\_b\\_2817716.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/jonathan-portes/immigrants-speaking-english_b_2817716.html)

310.

Patrick PL. Language Testing of Asylum Seekers [Internet]. Available from: [https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LADO\\_CardiffNov2015.pptx](https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LADO_CardiffNov2015.pptx)

311.

Neuberger DE, Clarke T, Carnwath RJA, Hughes A, Hodge P. Secretary of State for Home Department (Appellant) v MN and KY (Respondents) (Scotland) - UKSC\_2013\_0202\_Judgment.pdf [Internet]. 2014. p. 1-25. Available from: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/uksc-2013-0202.html>

312.

Green C. Sprakab agency misled Home Office over checks on asylum-seekers. 6AD; Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/sprakab-agency-misled-home-office-over-checks-on-asylum-seekers-10089311.html>

313.

Catanzaro et al M. Refugees: The Risk of Using Language as a Passport [Internet]. Journalism Fund; 2016. Available from: <http://www.journalismfund.eu/language-passport>

314.

Linguistic Society of America [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.linguisticsociety.org/resource/resolutions-statements-and-guides>

315.

American Anthropological Association Policies [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://americananthro.org/about/policies/>

316.

ECMI - European Centre for Minority Issues publications, many on language rights [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.ecmi.de/publications/>

317.

Foundation For Endangered Languages [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.ogmios.org/index.php>

318.

Prof. Dennis Baron's webpage [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://english.illinois.edu/directory/profile/debaron>

319.

Patrick PL. Language Rights introductory lecture materials [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg474/HU921materials.htm>

320.

Mesthrie R. Introducing sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009.

321.

Mesthrie R, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2. ed.

Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2009. Available from:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>

322.

Meyerhoff M, dawsonera. Introducing sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>

323.

Chambers JK. Sociolinguistic theory: linguistic variation and its social significance. Rev. ed. Vol. Language in society. Chichester: WileyBlackwell; 2009.

324.

Meyerhoff M, Schlee E. The Routledge sociolinguistics reader. Abingdon: Routledge; 2010.

325.

Coupland N, Jaworski A. The new sociolinguistics reader. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

326.

Meyerhoff M. Sociolinguistics: A Glossary of Terms [Internet]. Abingdon, UK: Routledge; Available from:  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200206093522/http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/glossary.asp#d>

327.

Meyerhoff M. Introducing Sociolinguistics: Weblinks and videos [Internet]. Taylor & Francis Group; Available from: <http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/links.asp>



328.

Meyerhoff M. *Introducing Sociolinguistics: Exercises* [Internet]. Abingdon, UK: Routledge; Available from: <http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/exercises.asp>

329.

Lippi-Green R. *English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge; 2012.

330.

Lippi-Green R, dawsonera. *English with an accent: language, ideology and discrimination in the United States* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>

331.

Foulkes P, Docherty GJ. *Urban voices: accent studies in the British Isles* [Internet]. London: Arnold; 1999. Available from: <http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315832470>

332.

Giles H, Watson BM, editors. *The social meanings of language, dialect and accent: international perspectives on speech styles*. Vol. *Language as social action*. New York: Peter Lang; 2013.

333.

Paulston CB, Tucker GR. *Sociolinguistics: the essential readings*. Vol. *Linguistics*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2003.

334.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N. *American English: dialects and variation*. Third edition. Vol. *Language in society*. Chichester, West Sussex [England]: Wiley Blackwell; 2016.

335.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. American English: dialects and variation [Internet]. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell; 2016. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>

336.

Wardhaugh R, Fuller JM. An introduction to sociolinguistics. Seventh edition. Vol. Blackwell Textbooks in Linguistics. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons; 2015.

337.

Fasold RW. The sociolinguistics of society. Vol. Language in society. Oxford: B. Blackwell; 1984.

338.

Fasold RW. The sociolinguistics of language. Vol. Introduction to sociolinguistics. Oxford, OX, UK: B. Blackwell; 1990.

339.

Holmes J, dawsonera. An introduction to sociolinguistics [Internet]. 4th ed. Vol. Learning about language. Harlow: Pearson; 2013. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=essexacuk&acclId=7572256&isbn=9781408279236>

340.

Hudson RA. Sociolinguistics [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996. Available from: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139166843>

341.

Kiesling SF. Linguistic variation and change. Vol. Edinburgh sociolinguistics. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2011.

342.

Llamas C, Mullany L, Stockwell P. The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics. London: Routledge; 2007.

343.

Llamas C, Mullany L, Stockwell P, EBSCOhost ebook collection. The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2007. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>

344.

Macaulay RKS. Quantitative methods in sociolinguistics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

345.

Trudgill P. On dialect: social and geographical perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1983.

346.

Trudgill P. Sociolinguistics: an introduction to language and society [Internet]. 4th ed. London: Penguin; 2000. Available from: <https://app.kortext.com/Shibboleth.sso/Login?entityID=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://app.kortext.com/borrow/409538>

347.

Bayley R, Lucas C, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Sociolinguistic variation: theories, methods, and applications [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>

348.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, Schilling-Estes N, EBSCOhost ebook collection. The handbook of language variation and change [Internet]. Vol. Blackwell handbooks in linguistics. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers; 2002. Available from:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>

349.

Coates J, Pichler P. Language and gender: a reader. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2011.

350.

Coulmas F, EBSCOhost ebook collection. The handbook of sociolinguistics [Internet]. Vol. Blackwell handbooks in linguistics. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 1998. Available from:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>

351.

Giglioli PP. Language and social context: selected readings. Vol. Penguin education. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1972.

352.

Preston DR, Fought JG. American dialect research. Vol. Centennial series of the American Dialect Society. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co; 1993.

353.

Trudgill P, Cheshire J. Sociolinguistics reader. London: Arnold; 1998.

354.

Trask RL. A student's dictionary of language and linguistics. London: Arnold; 1997.

355.

Crystal D. A dictionary of linguistics and phonetics. 6th ed. Vol. The language library. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2008.

356.

Trask RL, Stockwell P. Language and linguistics: the key concepts. 2nd ed. Vol. Routledge key guides. Abingdon: Routledge; 2008.

357.

Ammon U, Dittmar N, Mattheier K. Sociolinguistics: an international handbook of the science of language and society. Vol. Handbücher zur Sprach-und Kommunikationswissenschaft. Berlin: de Gruyter; 2006.

358.

Mesthrie R, Asher RE, EBSCOhost ebook collection. Concise encyclopedia of sociolinguistics [Internet]. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 2001. Available from:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=91136>

359.

Trudgill P. A glossary of sociolinguistics. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2003.