

LG218: Sociolinguistics

View Online



Adam Ramsay (2014) The many languages native to Britain | openDemocracy. Available at:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/opendemocracyuk/many-languages-native-to-britain/>.

American Anthropological Association Policies (n.d.). Available at:
<https://americananthro.org/about/policies/>.

Ammon U, Dittmar N and Mattheier K (2006) Sociolinguistics: An International Handbook of the Science of Language and Society. Berlin: de Gruyter.

Analytic Tech intro to Social Network Analysis (n.d.). Available at:
<http://www.analytictech.com/networks/topics.htm>.

Ash S (2002) Social class. In: The Handbook of Language Variation and Change. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 573–597. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.

Bailey G, Wikle T, Tillery J, et al. (n.d.) Some Patterns of Linguistic Diffusion. Language Variation and Change 5(3). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 359–390. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S095439450000154X>.

Baugh J (1988) Language & race: Some implications for linguistic science. In: Newmeyer FJ (ed.) Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey: Volume 4: Language: The Socio-Cultural Context. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 64–74.

Baugh J (2001) A dissection of style-shifting. In: Style and Sociolinguistic Variation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 109–118. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>.

Bayard D, Weatherall A, Gallois C, et al. (n.d.) Pax Americana? Accent Attitudinal Evaluations in New Zealand, Australia and America. Journal of Sociolinguistics 5(1). Blackwell: 22–49. Available at:
<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00136>.

Bayley R, Lucas C, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2007) Sociolinguistic Variation: Theories, Methods, and Applications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>.

"BBC Voices" recordings of UK English (n.d.). Available at:
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/voices/recordings/index.shtml>.

Bell A (1997) Language style as audience design. In: *Sociolinguistics: A Reader and Coursebook*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 240–250.

Bell A (2001) Back in style: Reworking audience design. In: *Style and Sociolinguistic Variation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 139–169. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>.

Bell A (2007) Style in dialogue: Bakhtin and sociolinguistic theory. In: *Sociolinguistic Variation: Theories, Methods, and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 90–109. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>.

Bell A (2009) Language style as audience design. In: *The New Sociolinguistics Reader*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 265–275.

Bell A (n.d.) Language Style as Audience Design. *Language in Society* 13(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 145–204. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S004740450001037X>.

Blake R and Josey M (n.d.) The /ay/ Diphthong in a Martha's Vineyard Community: What Can We Say 40 Years after Labov? *Language in Society* 32(4). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 451–485. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404503324017>.

Blommaert J (n.d.) The Asmara Declaration as a Sociolinguistic Problem: Reflections on Scholarship and Linguistic Rights. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 5(1). Oxford, UK: Blackwell: 131–142. Available at:
<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00142>.

Boberg C (n.d.) Geolinguistic Diffusion and the U.S.-Canada Border. *Language Variation and Change* 12(01). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 1–24. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500121015>.

Bortoni-Ricardo SM (1985) *The Urbanization of Rural Dialect Speakers: A Sociolinguistic Study in Brazil*. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]: Cambridge University Press.

Brief guide to Labov NYC study (n.d.). Available at:
http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov_SSENYC_brief_guide.pdf.

Brief Guide to Labov SSENYC sample (n.d.). Available at:
http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov_SSENYC_brief_guide.pdf.

Britain D (2002a) *Dialectology*. Southampton: LLAS Centre for Languages, Linguistics and Area Studies. Available at:
<https://web-archive.southampton.ac.uk/www.llas.ac.uk/resources/gpg/964.html>.

Britain D (2002b) Space and Spatial Diffusion. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 603–637. Available at:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.

Britain D (2013) Space, Diffusion and Mobility. In: Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics : The Handbook of Language Variation and Change (2). Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 471–500.

Calvet L-J (2003) Reflections on the origins of sociolinguistics in Europe. In: Sociolinguistics: The Essential Readings. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

Cambridge Books Online (EBA) (1998) Endangered Languages: Language Loss and Community Response (eds LA Grenoble and LJ Whaley). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cameron D (1995) Verbal Hygiene. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=957011>.

Cameron D (2015) A Response to Naomi Wolf. Available at: <https://debuk.wordpress.com/2015/07/26/a-response-to-naomi-wolf/>.

Cameron D (n.d.) Back down to Earth. Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths3%20GuardianOct07.html>.

Cameron D (n.d.) Speak up, I can't hear you. Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths2%20GuardianOct07.html>.

Cameron D (n.d.) What language barrier? Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cameron%20GenderMyths1%20GuardianOct07.html>.

Catanzaro et al M (2016) Refugees: The Risk of Using Language as a Passport. Journalism Fund. Available at: <http://www.journalismfund.eu/language-passport>.

Chambers JK (2009a) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK (2009b) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK (2009c) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK (2009d) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK (2009e) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK (2009f) Sociolinguistic Theory: Linguistic Variation and Its Social Significance. Rev. ed. Chichester: WileyBlackwell.

Chambers JK, Trudgill P, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998a) Dialectology. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>.

- Chambers JK, Trudgill P, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998b) *Dialectology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>.
- Chambers JK, Trudgill P, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998c) *Dialectology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>.
- Chambers JK, Trudgill P, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998d) *Dialectology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112412>.
- Chambers JK, Trudgill P, Schilling-Estes N, et al. (2002) *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.
- Cheating (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Cheating.html>.
- Cheshire J (2002) Sex and gender in variationist research. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 423–443. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.
- Cheshire J (n.d.) Linguistic variation and social function. In: *Sociolinguistic Variation in Speech Communities*. London.
- Coates J (2004) *Women, Men and Language: A Sociolinguistic Account of Gender Differences in Language*. 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson.
- Coates J and Pichler P (2011) *Language and Gender: A Reader*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Comparison of 'Cockney' and 'Estuary English' (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CockneyVsEstEng.htm>.
- Complaints about the Decline of English, from the 14th C onwards... (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DeclineOfEnglish.pdf>.
- Coulmas F and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998a) *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>.
- Coulmas F and EBSCOhost ebook collection (1998b) *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>.
- Coupland N (2007) *Style: Language Variation and Identity*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=206936>.
- Coupland N and Jaworski A (2009) *The New Sociolinguistics Reader*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Crawford J (1992) *Language Loyalties: A Source Book on the Official English Controversy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Crystal D (2008) *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. 6th ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

Cyr D (1999) Metalanguage awareness: a matter of scientific ethics. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 3(2): 283–286. DOI: 10.1111/1467-9481.00078.

Davis LM (n.d.) The Problem of Social Class Grouping in Sociolinguistic Research. *American Speech* 60(3). Durham, US: Duke University Press: 214–221. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/454885>.

Definitions of 'speech community' (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SpeechComDefs.html>.

Dragojevic M, Giles H and Watson B (2013) Language Ideologies and Language Attitudes: A foundational framework. In: Giles Howard (ed.) *The Social Meanings of Language, Dialect and Accent: International Perspectives on Speech Styles*. New York: Peter Lang, pp. 1–25.
Eberhardt M and Downs C (n.d.) '(r) You Saying Yes to the Dress?': Rhoticity on a Bridal Reality Television Show. *Journal of English Linguistics* 43(2). London, UK: SAGE Publication: 118–142. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424215578147>.

Eckert P (1998) Gender and sociolinguistic variation. In: *Language and Gender: A Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 64–75.

Eckert P (2000) *Linguistic Variation as Social Practice: The Linguistic Construction of Identity in Belten High*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers.

Eckert P (2001) Style and social meaning. In: *Style and Sociolinguistic Variation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 119–126. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>.

Eckert Penelope (n.d.) Adolescent Social Structure and the Spread of Linguistic Change. *Language in Society* 17(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 183–207. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500012756>.

Eckert Penelope (n.d.) The Whole Woman: Sex and Gender Differences in Variation. *Language Variation and Change* 1(3). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 245–267. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S095439450000017X>.

Eckert Penny (n.d.) Third Wave Variation studies. Available at: <http://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/thirdwave.html>.

Eckert P and McConnell-Ginet S (1992) Think Practically and Look Locally: Language and Gender as Community- Based Practice. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 21. Palo Alto, US: Annual Reviews: 461–490. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.an.21.100192.002333>.

Eckert P and McConnell-Ginet S (1995) Constructing meaning, constructing selves: Snapshots of language, gender and class from Belten High. In: *Gender Articulated*:

Language and the Socially Constructed Self. New York: Routledge, pp. 459–507.

Eckert P and Rickford JR (2001) *Style and Sociolinguistic Variation*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

ECMI - European Centre for Minority Issues publications, many on language rights (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.ecmi.de/publications/>.

Edwards V (1997) Patois and the politics of protest: Black English in British classrooms. In: *Sociolinguistics: A Reader and Coursebook*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Estuary English described (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.phon.ucl.ac.uk/home/estuary/>.

Ethnologue - Languages of the world -- 22nd ed. (2019). Available at: <https://www.ethnologue.com/>.

Fasold R (1984) Semantic Differential Scale - example. Available at: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SemanticDiff6-1-2.jpg>.

Fasold RW (1984a) *The Sociolinguistics of Society*. Oxford: B. Blackwell.

Fasold RW (1984b) *The Sociolinguistics of Society*. Oxford: B. Blackwell.

Fasold RW (1990a) *The Sociolinguistics of Language*. Oxford, OX, UK: B. Blackwell.

Fasold RW (1990b) *The Sociolinguistics of Language*. Oxford, OX, UK: B. Blackwell.

Finegan E and Biber D (1994) Register and social dialect variation: An integrated approach. In: *Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Register*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Fischer JL (1958) Social Influences on the Choice of a Linguistic Variant. *WORD* 14(1). Abingdon, UK: Routledge: 47–56. Available at: <https://www-tandfonline-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1080/00437956.1958.11659655>.

Formal Linguistics vs Sociolinguistics (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/FormalSocio.html>.

Foulkes P and Docherty GJ (1999a) *Urban Voices: Accent Studies in the British Isles*. London: Arnold. Available at: <https://doi-org.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781315832470>.

Foulkes P and Docherty GJ (1999b) *Urban Voices: Accent Studies in the British Isles*. London: Arnold. Available at: <http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315832470>.

Foundation For Endangered Languages (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.ogmios.org/index.php>.

From Geordie to Jamaican? (BBC news) (n.d.). Available at: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/england/tyne/5144300.stm>.

Gal S (n.d.) *Peasant Men Can't Get Wives: Language Change and Sex Roles in a Bilingual*

Community. *Language in Society* 7(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 1–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500005303>.

Garrett P (2007a) Language attitudes. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge, pp. 116–121.

Garrett P (2007b) Language attitudes. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge, pp. 116–121. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>.

Garrett P, Williams A and Evans B (n.d.) Attitudinal data from New Zealand, Australia, the USA and UK about each other's Englishes: Recent changes or consequences of methodologies? *Multilingua* Piller I (ed.) 24(3). De Gruyter Mouton: 211–235. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1515/mult.2005.24.3.211>.

Giglioli PP (1972) *Language and Social Context: Selected Readings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Giles H and Watson BM (eds) (2013) *The Social Meanings of Language, Dialect and Accent: International Perspectives on Speech Styles*. New York: Peter Lang.

Gordon E (n.d.) Sex, Speech, and Stereotypes: Why Women Use Prestige Speech Forms More than Men. *Language in Society* 26(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 47–63. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500019400>.

Gordon M (2007a) Techniques of analysis I: Phonological variation. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge.

Gordon M (2007b) Techniques of analysis I: Phonological variation. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>.

Green C (6AD) Sprakab agency misled Home Office over checks on asylum-seekers. *The Independent*. Available at: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/sprakab-agency-misled-home-office-over-checks-on-asylum-seekers-10089311.html>.

Guidelines for the use of Language Analysis in relation to questions of national origin in refugee cases (2004) *Language and National Origin Group*. Available at: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/ijsl/2004/en/76232>.

Guy G (1988) Language and social class. In: Newmeyer FJ (ed.) *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey: Volume 4: Language: The Socio-Cultural Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 37–63.

Guy GR and Boyd S (n.d.) The Development of a Morphological Class. *Language Variation and Change* 2(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 1–18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000235>.

Haeri N (1996) 'Why do women do this?' Sex and gender differences in speech. In: *Towards a Social Science of Language: Papers in Honor of William Labov*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, pp. 101–114.

Haeri N (n.d.) A Linguistic Innovation of Women in Cairo. *Language Variation and Change* 6(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 87–112. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500001599>.

Hansen K, Rakić T and Steffens MC (n.d.) When Actions Speak Louder Than Words: Preventing Discrimination of Nonstandard Speakers. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology* 33(1). London, UK: SAGE Publications: 68–77. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X13499761>.

Hazen K (2007) The study of variation in historical perspective. In: *Sociolinguistic Variation: Theories, Methods, and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 70–89. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=214411>.

Heller M (1999) Ebonics, language revival, la qualite de la langue and more: what do we have to say about the language debates of our time? *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 3(2): 260–266. DOI: 10.1111/1467-9481.00075.

Hickey R (n.d.) Studying Varieties of English - themes, descriptions, maps, soundfiles. Available at: <https://www.uni-due.de/SVE/>.

Hindi/Urdu and Mandarin/Cantonese examples (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/HindiChinese.html>.

Holmes J and dawsonera (2013) *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. 4th ed. Harlow: Pearson. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=essexacuk&acclId=7572256&isbn=9781408279236>.

Horvath BM (1985) *Variation in Australian English: The Sociolects of Sydney*. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]: Cambridge University Press.

Horvath BM and Horvath RJ (n.d.) A Multilocality Study of a Sound Change in Progress: The Case of /I/ Vocalization in New Zealand and Australian English. *Language Variation and Change* 13(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 37–57. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394501131029>.

Hudson RA (1996) *Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139166843>.

Hyde (2005) Chart of sex difference in (more-or-less) linguistic abilities. Available at: <http://image.guardian.co.uk/sys-files/Guardian/documents/2007/10/01/genderdifferences.pdf>.

Hymes D (1972) On communicative competence. In: *Sociolinguistics: Selected Readings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, pp. 296–293.

Interactive IPA (phonetic symbol) Charts (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.yorku.ca/earmstro/ipa/>.

Interactive IPA (phonetic symbol) Charts (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.yorku.ca/earmstro/ipa/>.

Introducing Some Basic Concepts Useful in Sociolinguistics (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/BasicConcepts.html>.

IPA character picker (n.d.). Available at: <https://r12a.github.io/pickers/ipa/>.

Irvine J and Gal S (2000) Language ideology and linguistic differentiation. In: *Regimes of Language: Ideologies, Politics, and Identities*. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, pp. 35–83.

Is English going to the dogs? Historical views (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DeclineOfEnglish.pdf>.

Johnson W and Britain D (n.d.) L-Vocalisation as a Natural Phenomenon: Explorations in Sociophonology. *Language Sciences* 29(2–3). Amsterdam, NL: Elsevier: 294–315.

Johnstone B (1996) *The Linguistic Individual: Self-Expression in Language and Linguistics*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Jonathan Portes (2013) Speaking English Does Matter, But Almost All Immigrants to the UK Do. *Huffington Post UK*. Available at: http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/jonathan-portes/immigrants-speaking-english_b_2817716.html.

Jones MC and Ogilvie S (eds) (2013) *Keeping Languages Alive: Documentation, Pedagogy and Revitalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1543675>.

Kerswill P (2007a) Social Class. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge.

Kerswill P (2007b) Social class. In: *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge, pp. 51–61. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>.

Kibbee DA and Language Legislation and Linguistic Rights Conference (1998) *Language Legislation and Linguistic Rights: Selected Proceedings of the Language Legislation and Linguistic Rights Conference, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, March 1996*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamin Pub. Co.

Kiesling SF (1998) Men's Identities and Sociolinguistic Variation: The Case of Fraternity Men. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 2(1). Oxford, UK: Blackwell: 69–99. Available at: <https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00031>.

Kiesling SF (2011) *Linguistic Variation and Change*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Kontra M (1999) *Language: A Right and a Resource : Approaching Linguistic Human Rights*. Budapest: Central European University Press.

Krebs V (n.d.) *A Brief Introduction to Social Network Analysis*. Available at:

<http://www.orgnet.com/sna.html>.

Kristiansen T (2011) Attitudes, ideology and awareness. In Wodak et al., eds., *The SAGE handbook of sociolinguistics*. In: *The SAGE Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. London: Sage, pp. 265–278.

Kroch A (1996) Dialect and style in the speech of upper-class Philadelphia. In: *Towards a Social Science of Language: Papers in Honor of William Labov*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, pp. 23–45.

Kroch AS (n.d.) *Toward a Theory of Social Dialect Variation*. *Language in Society* 7(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 17–36. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500005315>.

Labov B and MacNeil R (2008) Northern Cities Chain Shift. *Do You Speak American?* Frost J (ed.). Arlington, US: PBS. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9UoJ1-ZGb1w>. Labov overall sample in NYC (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Labov-SSENYC-Table6-4.pdf>.

Labov W (1963) The Social Motivation of a Sound Change. *WORD* 19(3). Abingdon, UK: Routledge: 273–309. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00437956.1963.11659799>.

Labov William (1972a) Hypercorrection by the lower middle class as a factor in linguistic change. In: *Sociolinguistic Patterns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 122–142.

Labov William (1972b) The isolation of contextual styles. In: *Sociolinguistic Patterns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Labov W. (1972) The logic of non-standard English. In: *Language and Social Context: Selected Readings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, pp. 179–215.

Labov William (1972c) The social stratification of (r) in New York City department stores. In: *Sociolinguistic Patterns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 43–69.

Labov W (1984) Field methods of the Project in Linguistic Change and Variation. In: *Language in Use: Readings in Sociolinguistics*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, pp. 28–53.

Labov W (1994a) *Principles of Linguistic Change*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Labov W (1994b) *Principles of Linguistic Change*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Labov W (2001) The anatomy of style-shifting. In: *Style and Sociolinguistic Variation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 85–108. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=217736>.

Labov W (2003) Some sociolinguistic principles. In: *Sociolinguistics: The Essential Readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, pp. 234–250.

Labov W (2009) The social stratification of (r) in New York City department stores. In: *The*

New Sociolinguistics Reader. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 49–59.

Labov W (2010) The social motivation of a sound change. In: The Routledge Sociolinguistics Reader. Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 292–322.

Labov W (2012a) Chapter 1 of Dialect Diversity in America. In: Dialect Diversity in America: The Politics of Language Change. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Labov W (2012b) Chapter 2. In: Dialect Diversity in America. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Labov W (2012c) Hidden Diversity. In: Dialect Diversity in America: The Politics of Language Change. London, UK: University of Virginia Press, pp. 16–26. Available at: https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=2358351&site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EK&ppid=Page-__-16.

Labov W (n.d.) Generalisations on linguistic differentiation of men and women. Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SexDiff%20PrinciplesLabov.htm>.

Labov W (n.d.) Objectivity and Commitment in Linguistic Science: The Case of the Black English Trial in Ann Arbor. *Language in Society* 11(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 165–201. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500009192>.

Labov W (n.d.) The Child as Linguistic Historian. *Language Variation and Change* 1(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 85–97. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000120>.

Labov W (n.d.) The Intersection of Sex and Social Class in the Course of Linguistic Change. *Language Variation and Change* 2(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 205–254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500000338>.

Labov W and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2006) *The Social Stratification of English in New York City*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=206810>.

Labov W and Harris W (1986) De facto segregation of black and white vernaculars. In: *Diversity and Diachrony*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, pp. 1–24.

Labov W, Ash S and Boberg C (2005a) Chapter 6: the Construction of Isoglosses. In *The Atlas of North American English*. In: *The Atlas of North American English*. De Gruyter Mouton, pp. 44–41.

Labov Wiliam, Ash S and Boberg C (2005) Chapter 17 of *The Atlas of North American English: New York City and the Mid-Atlantic states*. In: *The Atlas of North American English : Phonetics, Phonology and Sound Change*. De Gruyter Mouton, pp. 233–239.

Labov W, Ash S and Boberg C (2005b) Sec. 4.11: the Socio-Economic Index. In Chapter 4. In: *The Atlas of North American English*. De Gruyter Mouton, pp. 30–31.

Labov W, Ash S and Boberg C (2006) *The Atlas of North American English: Phonetics, Phonology, and Sound Change: A Multimedia Reference Tool*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110167467#DEGR>.

Labov's Principles of Linguistic Methodology (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Principles%20Labov.htm>.

Ladefoged P (1996) Intro to A Course in Phonetics, also Vowels and Consonants. Available at: <http://www.phonetics.ucla.edu/course/chapter1/chapter1.html>.

Ladegaard HJ (n.d.) Language Attitudes and Sociolinguistic Behaviour: Exploring Attitude-Behaviour Relations in Language. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 4(2). Oxford, UK: Blackwell: 214–233. Available at:
<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniesssexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/full/10.1111/1467-9481.00112>.

Laforest M (1999) Can a sociolinguist venture outside the university? *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 3(2): 276–282. DOI: 10.1111/1467-9481.00077.

Language Subordination Model (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LangSubordModel.htm>.

Language, Variety & Standard (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Standards.html>.

LePage RB (1998) The evolution of a sociolinguistic theory of language. In: *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 15–32. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>.

Linguistic Atlases of the USA (n.d.). Available at: <http://us.english.uga.edu/>.

Linguistic Convergence and Divergence, and Acts of Identity (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ActsIDcriteria.html>.

Linguistic Society of America (n.d.). Available at:
<http://www.linguisticsociety.org/resource/resolutions-statements-and-guides>.

Linguistic Society of America Committee on Social & Political Concerns, 1995: Statement on Language Rights (n.d.). Available at:
<https://old.linguisticsociety.org/sites/default/files/lisa-stmt-language-rights.pdf>.

Lippi-Green R (2012a) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (2012b) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (2012c) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (2012d) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (2012e) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (2012f) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lippi-Green R (n.d.) Accent, Standard Language Ideology, and Discriminatory Pretext in the Courts. *Language in Society* 23(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 163–198. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500017826>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012a) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012b) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012c) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012d) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012e) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Lippi-Green R and dawsonera (2012f) *English with an Accent: Language, Ideology and Discrimination in the United States*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203348802>.

Llamas C, Mullany L and Stockwell P (2007) *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge.

Llamas C, Mullany L, Stockwell P, et al. (2007) *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=171267>.

Macaulay RKS (2009) *Quantitative Methods in Sociolinguistics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Maclagan MA, Gordon E and Lewis G (n.d.) Women and Sound Change: Conservative and Innovative Behavior by the Same Speakers. *Language Variation and Change* 11(1). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 19–41. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394599111025>.

Major RC (n.d.) Gender and Stylistic Variation in Second Language Phonology. *Language Variation and Change* 16(3). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 169–188. Available at: <https://doi-org.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/10.1017/S0954394504163059>.

Marshall J (n.d.) The Changing Sociolinguistic Status of the Glottal Stop in Northeast Scottish English. *English World-Wide* 24(1). Amsterdam, NL: John Benjamins: 89–108. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1075/eww.24.1.06mar>.

Matsuda MJ (n.d.) Voices of America: Accent, Antidiscrimination Law, and a Jurisprudence for the Last Reconstruction. *The Yale Law Journal* 100(5): 1329–1407. Available at: <https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/ylr100&i=1343>.

Matt Gordon on PBS about vowel shifting (Do You Speak American? | PBS) (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.pbs.org/speak/ahead/change/changin/>.

May S (2012) *Language and Minority Rights: Ethnicity, Nationalism and the Politics of Language*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/universityofessex-ebooks/detail.action?docID=958376>.

McCafferty K (1998a) Barriers to Change: Ethnic Division and Phonological Innovation in Northern Hiberno-English. *English World-Wide* 19(1). Amsterdam, NL: John Benjamins: 7–32.

McCafferty K (1998b) Shared accents, divided speech community? Change in Northern Ireland English. *Language variation and change* 10(2). New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press: 97–121. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954394500001253>.

Members of the Follow-up Committee and the Scientific Council of UDLR (1996) *Universal Declaration of Linguistic Rights*. Cultural Rights. Available at: <https://culturalrights.net/en/documentos.php?c=18&p=184>.

Mesthrie R (2009a) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Mesthrie R (2009b) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Mesthrie R (2009c) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Mesthrie R (2009d) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Mesthrie R (2009e) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

- Mesthrie R and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009a) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>.
- Mesthrie R and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009b) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>.
- Mesthrie R and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009c) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>.
- Mesthrie R and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009d) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>.
- Mesthrie R and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009e) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2. ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=231485>.
- Mesthrie R, Asher RE, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2001) *Concise Encyclopedia of Sociolinguistics*. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=91136>.
- Meyerhoff M (2011a) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011b) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011c) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011d) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011e) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011f) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011g) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2011h) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff M (2018) Glossary of Sociolinguistics terms. In: *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 3rd ed. Taylor & Francis Group. Available at:
https://search-ebscohost-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1875703&site=ehost-live&scope=site&authtype=sso&custid=s9814295&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_327.
- Meyerhoff M (n.d.) *Introducing Sociolinguistics: Exercises*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge. Available at: <http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/exercises.asp>.
- Meyerhoff M (n.d.) *Introducing Sociolinguistics: Weblinks and videos*. Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/links.asp>.

Meyerhoff M (n.d.) Sociolinguistics: A Glossary of Terms. Abingdon, UK: Routledge.
Available at:
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200206093522/http://cw.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/glossary.asp#d>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011a) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011b) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011c) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011d) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011e) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011f) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011g) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

Meyerhoff M and dawsonera (2011h) Introducing Sociolinguistics. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.

- Meyerhoff M and Dawsonera (2011i) *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203874196>.
- Meyerhoff M and Schlee E (2010) *The Routledge Sociolinguistics Reader*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Millar S (n.d.) British Educational Policy, Sociolinguistics, and Accent. *Journal of English Linguistics* 25(2). London, UK: SAGE Publications: 107–121. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/007542429702500205>.
- Milroy J and Milroy L (1998a) Mechanisms of change in urban dialects: the role of class, social network and gender. In: *Sociolinguistics Reader*. London: Arnold, pp. 179–195.
- Milroy J and Milroy L (1998b) Mechanisms of change in urban dialects: the role of class, social network and gender. In: *Sociolinguistics Reader*. London: Arnold, pp. 179–195.
- Milroy J and Milroy L (2012) *Authority in Language: Investigating Standard English*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Milroy J, Milroy L, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (n.d.) *Authority in Language: Investigating Standard English*. 4th ed. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=443948>.
- Milroy J & L (1998) Varieties and variation. In: *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>.
- Milroy L (1987) *Language and Social Networks*. 2nd ed. Oxford: B. Blackwell.
- Milroy L (1992) New Perspectives in the analysis of sex differentiation in language. In: *Sociolinguistics Today: International Perspectives*. London: Routledge, pp. 163–179.
- Milroy L and Llamas C (2002a) Social networks. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 409–427. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.
- Milroy L and Llamas C (2002b) Social networks. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 549–572. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.
- Milroy L and Llamas C (2013a) Social networks. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 409–427.
- Milroy L and Llamas C (2013b) Social networks. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 409–427.
- Murray SO (n.d.) Network Determination of Linguistic Variables? *American Speech* 68(2). Durham, US: Duke University Press: 161–177. Available at:

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/455675>.

Neuberger DE, Clarke T, Carnwath RJA, et al. (2014) Secretary of State for Home Department (Appellant) v MN and KY (Respondents) (Scotland) - UKSC_2013_0202_Judgment.pdf. Available at: <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/uksc-2013-0202.html>.

Nichols P (1998) Black women in the rural South: Conservative and innovative. In: *Language and Gender: A Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 55–63.

Norfolk rural dialect speaker Edward Dawson (n.d.). Available at: <http://www.bl.uk/learning/langlit/sounds/text-only/england/north-elmham/>.

North Carolina Language & Life project (n.d.). Available at: <https://languageandlife.org/documentaries/>.

North/South comparison of progress on the Shift (n.d.). Available at: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NCities.NScomparison.gif>.

Notes on Language Ideology (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LanguageIdeology.pdf>.

Patrick P (1997) Style and register in Jamaican Patwa. In: *Englishes around the World: Studies in Honour of Manfred Görlach*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Patrick PL (1999a) Social Stratification in Kingston, Jamaica. Available at: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SocialStratificationKingston.pptx>.

Patrick PL (1999b) The urban speech community of Kingston, Jamaica. In: *Urban Jamaican Creole: Variation in the Mesolect*. John Benjamins.

Patrick PL (2002) The Speech Community. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, US: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 573–597. Available at: https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398&site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_573.

Patrick PL (2012) Language analysis for determination of origin: Objective evidence for refugee status determination. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Language and Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://academic-oup-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/edited-volume/34877>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) ApparentTimePatternsLanguageChange.pdf. Available at: <https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ApparentTimePatternsLanguageChange.pdf>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Bibliography on Attitudes to African American English, w/abstracts. Available at: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/aavesem/attitudes.htm>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Change from Above and from Below. Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ChangeAboveBelow.html>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Chart comparing notions of Language Style. Available at:

<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/StyleChart.html>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Dialectology and Dialect Geography. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DialectologySum.htm>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Guide to Variation Graphics, 1. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/Guide-1.docx>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) How to Talk Like a Hillbilly. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Hillbilly.pdf>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Introducing Vowel Shifts. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/IntroducingVowelShifts.pdf>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Kingston (Jamaica) - a Subjective Reaction Test. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SubjectiveReactionTestVeeton.pdf>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Labov's Five Principles of Linguistic Style. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/5principlesStyle.htm>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Language Rights introductory lecture materials. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg474/HU921materials.htm>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Language Testing of Asylum Seekers. Available at:
https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/LADO_CardiffNov2015.pptx.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Lecture notes on the Sociolinguistics of Style. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/StyleNotes.html>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) LG474 Language Rights: Coursepage. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg474/index.htm>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Linguistic human rights: A sociolinguistic perspective. Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/lhr/linguistichumanrights.htm>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) NYC phonological variables. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NYCvarb.html>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Ocracoke Island, NC, dialect features. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Ocracoke.html>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Philadelphia phonological variables. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/PhillyVarb.htm>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Sex Differentiation in Variation. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SexLinkNotes.htm>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Social Networks - Notes. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg554/SocialNetworks.pdf>.

Patrick Peter L. (n.d.) Ten sociolinguistic axioms, by Peter L Patrick (Univ of Essex).

Available at: <http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/10slxaxioms.htm>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Variation Graphics, 1. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/>.

Patrick Peter L (n.d.) Variation Graphics, 2. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-2/>.

Patrick PL and Straw M (n.d.) Ipswich Glottals - Spectrograms. Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/lpswichGlottalsSpectrograms.docx>.

Patrick PL and Straw M (n.d.) Ipswich Glottals - Spectrograms - powerpoint. Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/lpsGlotsSpectrograms.pptx>.

Patrick PL and Straw M (n.d.) UKLVC Sheffield - Ipswich (t). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Shef03.pdf>.

Paulston CB (n.d.) Language Policies and Language Rights. Annual Review of Anthropology 26. Palo Alto, US: Annual Reviews: 73–85. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.26.1.73>.

Paulston CB and Tucker GR (2003) Sociolinguistics: The Essential Readings. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

Payne A (1980) Factors controlling the acquisition of the Philadelphia dialect by out-of-state children. In: *Locating Language in Time and Space*. New York: Academic Press, pp. 143–178.

Penny Eckert's page on the NCCS (down the page, see "Detroit area vowels") (n.d.). Available at: <https://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/vowels.html>.

Peter L Patrick (1999) Subjective Reaction Test for Kingston, Jamaica. Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SubjectiveReactionTestVeeton.pdf>.

Pope J, Meyerhoff M and Ladd DR (n.d.) Forty Years of Language Change on Martha's Vineyard. *Language* 83(3). Baltimore, US: Linguistic Society of America: 615–627. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40070904>.

Preston D (2002) Language with an attitude. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 40–66. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=90398>.

Preston D (2010) Language with an attitude. In: *The Routledge Sociolinguistics Reader*. Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 112–131.

Preston DR (n.d.) Sorting out the Variables in Sociolinguistic Theory. *American Speech* 66(1). Durham, US: Duke University Press: 33–56. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/455433>.

Preston DR and Fought JG (1993) *American Dialect Research*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co.

Prof. Dennis Baron's webpage (n.d.). Available at:
<https://english.illinois.edu/directory/profile/debaron>.

Queen R (2013a) Gender, sex, sexuality and sexual identities. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 368–387.

Queen R (2013b) Gender, sex, sexuality and sexual identities. In: *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*. Second edition. [Hoboken]: Wiley-Blackwell, is an imprint of John Wiley, pp. 368–387. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk∓db=nlabk&AN=600596>.

Rampton B (1995) *Crossing: Language and Ethnicity among Adolescents*. London: Longman.

Recording of Norwich dialect speaker Pam Alden (n.d.). Available at:
<http://www.bl.uk/learning/langlit/sounds/text-only/england/norwich/>.

Resources (links and videos) on language attitudes (n.d.) Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <https://routledgetextbooks.com/textbooks/meyerhoff/resources.php>.

Rickford J and McNair-Knox F (1994) Addressee- and topic-influenced style shift: A quantitative sociolinguistic study. In: *Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Register*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rickford JR (1986) The Need for New Approaches to Social Class Analysis in Sociolinguistics. *Language & Communication* 6(3). Oxford, UK: Pergamon: 215–221. Available at: <http://web.stanford.edu/~eckert/PDF/rickford1986.pdf>.

Rickford JR (1999) *African American Vernacular English: Features, Evolution, Educational Implications*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Rickford John R. (n.d.) Social Class Groupings in Sociolinguistic Research. *American Speech* 62(3). Durham, US: Duke University Press: 281–285. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/454812>.

Rickford John R. (n.d.) The Ebonics Controversy in my Backyard: A Sociolinguist's Experiences and Reflections. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 3(2). Oxford, UK: Blackwell: 267–266. Available at:
<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uniessexlib.idm.oclc.org/doi/abs/10.1111/1467-9481.00076>.

Rickford John Russell (n.d.) Unequal Partnership: Sociolinguistics and the African American Speech Community. *Language in Society* 26(2). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press: 161–197. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500020893>.

Roberts C, Davies E and Jupp TC (1992) *Language and Discrimination: A Study of Communication in Multi-Ethnic Workplaces*. London: Longman.

Rose D, Pevalin DJ, and SMRO. (2003) *A Researcher's Guide to the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification*. London: SAGE. Available at:
<https://methods.sagepub.com/book/a-researchers-guide-to-the-national-statistics-socio-eco>

nomic-classification.

Samples of ethnic/regional varieties of North American English (n.d.). Available at: <https://web.archive.org/web/20160521221010/http://ic-migration.webhost.uits.arizona.edu/icfiles/ic/lsp/site/>.

Sankoff D and Laberge S (1978) The linguistic market and the statistical explanation of variability. In: *Linguistic Variation: Models and Methods*. New York: Academic Press, pp. 239–250.

Sankoff D, Cedergren H, Kemp W, et al. (1989) Montreal French: Language, class and ideology. In: Fasold RW and Schiffrin D (eds) *Language Change and Variation*. J Benjamins. Available at: <https://benjamins.com/#catalog/books/cilt.52.06san/details>.

Santa Ana O (n.d.) 'Like an Animal I was Treated': Anti-Immigrant Metaphor in US Public Discourse. *Discourse & Society* 10(2). London, UK: SAGE Publications: 191–224. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926599010002004>.

Schleef E, Meyerhoff M and Clark L (n.d.) Teenagers' Acquisition of Variation: A Comparison of Locally-Born and Migrant Teens' Realisation of English (ing) in Edinburgh and London. *English World-Wide* 32(2). Amsterdam, NL: John Benjamins: 206–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1075/eww.32.2.04sch>.

Sharma D and Rampton B (n.d.) Lectal Focusing in Interaction: A New Methodology for the Study of Style Variation. *Journal of English Linguistics* 43(1). London, UK: SAGE Publications: 3–35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424214552131>.

Shuy R (2003) A brief history of American sociolinguistics, 1949-1989. In: *Sociolinguistics: The Essential Readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

Similarity map for British English varieties (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SEDsimilarityMap.gif>.

Skutnabb-Kangas T, Phillipson R and Rannut M (1995) *Linguistic Human Rights: Overcoming Linguistic Discrimination*. Berlin: de Gruyter.

Skutnabb-Kangas T, Phillipson R and Kontra M (n.d.) Reflections on Scholarship and Linguistic Rights: A Rejoinder to Jan Blommaert. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 5(1). Oxford, UK: Blackwell: 143–155. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9481.00143>.

SOC2010 volume 3: the National Statistics Socio-economic classification (2010). Available at: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160106042025/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/classifications/current-standard-classifications/soc2010/soc2010-volume-3-ns-soc--rebased-on-soc2010--user-manual/index.html>.

Sociolinguistic change from above/below (definitions) (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/ChangeAboveBelow.html>.

Sociolinguistic Variation: Summary of some key concepts (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/SocioVarSum.html>.

Some Definitions and Divisions of Sociolinguistics (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/DefinitionsSlx.html>.

Soukup B (n.d.) 'Y'all come back now, y'hear? Language attitudes in the United States towards Southern American English'. VIEWS 10(2). Wien, AT: University of Vienna: 56-68. Available at: <https://phaidra.univie.ac.at/detail/o:1277209>.

Sound map - Accents & dialects | British Library - Sounds (n.d.). Available at:
<https://blogs.bl.uk/sound-and-vision/accents-dialects/>.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results 1 (SW English) (n.d.). Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-1.jpg>.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results 2 (Welsh) (n.d.). Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-2.jpg>.

South Wales matched-guise experiment - Results (Welsh, chart) (n.d.). Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/Courses/SWales6-3.jpg>.

Straw M and Patrick PL (n.d.) Dialect acquisition of glottal variation in /t/: Barbadians in Ipswich. Available at:
<http://privatewww.essex.ac.uk/~patrickp/papers/IpsGlottLangSciWeb.pdf>.

Survey Criteria (Prof PL Patrick, U Essex) (n.d.). Available at:
<http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CriteriaforSurvey.htm>.

Survey of English Dialects, SED overview (n.d.). Available at:
<http://www.yorkshiredialect.com/SED.htm>.

The Northern Cities Chain Shift in North America (n.d.). Available at:
<https://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/restricted/images/VariationGraphics-1/NCitiesShift.jpg>.

Trask RL (1997) A Student's Dictionary of Language and Linguistics. London: Arnold.

Trask RL and Stockwell P (2008) Language and Linguistics: The Key Concepts. 2nd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Trawick-Smith B (n.d.) IPA Tutorial Lesson One | Dialect Blog. Available at:
<http://dialectblog.com/the-international-phonetic-alphabet/ipa-tutorial/lesson-1/>.

Trudgill P (1974) The Social Differentiation of English in Norwich. Cambridge [Eng.]: University Press.

Trudgill P (1983a) On Dialect: Social and Geographical Perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Trudgill P (1983b) On Dialect: Social and Geographical Perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Trudgill P (1983c) On Dialect: Social and Geographical Perspectives. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Trudgill P (1983d) Sex and covert prestige. In: *On Dialect: Social and Geographical Perspectives*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Trudgill P (2000) *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society*. 4th ed. London: Penguin. Available at: <https://app.kortext.com/Shibboleth.sso/Login?entityID=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://app.kortext.com/borrow/409538>.

Trudgill P (2003) *A Glossary of Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Trudgill P and Cheshire J (1998) *Sociolinguistics Reader*. London: Arnold.

Tsunoda T (2006) *Language Endangerment and Language Revitalization: An Introduction*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Wardhaugh R and Fuller JM (2015) *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Seventh edition. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons.

Weinberger et al S (n.d.) *Speech Accent Archive*. Available at: <http://accent.gmu.edu/>.

Welsh/English attitudes experiment (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/Wales4Varieties.html>.

Wenger-Trayner E and B (2015) *Introduction to communities of practice*. Available at: <http://wenger-trayner.com/introduction-to-communities-of-practice/>.

West Indians in Cardiff (n.d.). Available at: <http://orb.essex.ac.uk/lg/lg218/CardiffWI.html>.
WhatYouOughtToKnow (2008) *Things We Say Wrong*. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UbSSQe6vsSw>.

Wolf N (2015) Young women, give up the vocal fry and reclaim your strong female voice. *The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/jul/24/vocal-fry-strong-female-voice>.

Wolfram W (1993) Identifying and interpreting variables. In: *American Dialect Research*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co.

Wolfram W. (1998) Dialect in society. In: *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=44751>.

Wolfram Walt (1998) Scrutinizing Linguistic Gratuity: Issues from the Field. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 2(2): 271–279. DOI: 10.1111/1467-9481.00044.

Wolfram W and Schilling-Estes N (2016a) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell.

Wolfram W and Schilling-Estes N (2016b) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell.

Wolfram W and Schilling-Estes N (2016c) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell.

Wolfram W and Schilling-Estes N (2016d) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell.

Wolfram W and Schilling-Estes N (2016e) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Chichester, West Sussex [England]: Wiley Blackwell.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2016a) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2016b) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2016c) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2016d) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>.

Wolfram W, Schilling-Estes N, and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2016e) *American English: Dialects and Variation*. Third edition. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1084381>.

Zwaan K, Verrips M and Muyskem P (2010) *Language and Origin: The Role of Language in European Asylum Procedures : Linguistic and Legal Perspectives*. Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers.