

LW918 THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN

Human rights of women

View Online



A. P. Johannes Vos v. The Netherlands, Communication No. 786/1997, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/66/D/786/1997 (29 July 1999). (no date). Available at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/undocs/session66/view786.htm>.

"Adultery as a criminal offence violates women's human rights" (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=12672&>.

Africa: End discrimination against LGBTI on international day against homophobia | Amnesty International (no date). Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/africa-end-discrimination-against-gays-international-day-against-homophobia-2012-05-16>.

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights (no date). Available at: <http://www.achpr.org/>.

Aileen McColgan (2003) 'Principles of equality and protection from discrimination in international human rights law', European Human Rights Law Review [Preprint], (2). Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IB6A64D21E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp0.essex.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth+>.

Airey v Ireland 32 Eur Ct HR Ser A (1979): [1979] 2 E.H.R.R. 305 | ESCR-Net (no date). Available at: <http://www.escr-net.org/docs/i/400936>.

Alicja TYŚIAĆ against Poland Application no. 5410/03 Admissibility decision (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76165>.

'Alyne da Silva Pimentel v. Brazil (Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women): CEDAW/C/49/D/17/2008' (no date). Available at: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/CEDAW/Jurisprudence/CEDAW-C-49-D-17-2008_en.pdf.

Amnesty International (no date) 'Challenging repression: human rights defenders in the Middle East and North Africa'. Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/ar/library/asset/MDE01/001/2009/en/3fe5c240-d77d-4e15-8957-5928387d1093/mde010012009eng.pdf>.

'Andrews v. Law Society of British Columbia, [1989] 1 SCR 143, 1989 CanLII 2 (SCC)' (no date). Available at: <https://www.canlii.org/en/ca/scc/doc/1989/1989canlii2/1989canlii2.html>.

'ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON 'CRIMES OF HONOUR'' (no date). Available at: <https://www.soas.ac.uk/honourcrimes/bibliography/file54988.pdf>.

ANNUAL REVIEW OF POPULATION LAW (no date). Available at: http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/population/annual_review.htm.

Aoláin, F.N. (2009) 'Women, Security, and the Patriarchy of Internationalized Transitional Justice', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 31(4), pp. 1055–1085. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0114>.

'AS v Hungary, decision of the CEDAW Committee, 26th August 2006 Communication No. 4/2004 CEDAW/C/36/D/4/2004' (no date). Available at: <http://www.law.georgetown.edu/rossrights/docs/cases/ASHungary.pdf>.

Association for women's rights in development - AWID (no date). Available at: <http://www.awid.org/>.

Attempt to criminalise the morning after pill Honduras set to criminalise the morning after pill | Amnesty International (no date). Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/es/library/asset/AMR37/005/2012/es/0af50847-c222-4715-856a-9f5deb6696d9/amr370052012en.html>.

'Aumeeruddy v Mauritius, decision of the UN Human Rights Committee' (1981) *Human rights law journal*, 2.

Banda, F. (2005a) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective*. Oxford: Hart.

Banda, F. (2005b) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective*. Oxford: Hart.

Banda, F. and dawsonera (2005a) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Hart. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781847311832>.

Banda, F. and dawsonera (2005b) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Hart. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781847311832>.

Banda, F. and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2005a) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Hart Publishing. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=216333>.

Banda, F. and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2005b) *Women, law and human rights: an African perspective* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Hart Publishing. Available at: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=216333>.

Baxi, P. (2014) *Public secrets of law: rape trials in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198089568.001.0001>.

BBC News - El Salvador: Where women may be jailed for miscarrying (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-24532694>.

BBC News - The Indian sanitary pad revolutionary (no date). Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-26260978>.

Bell, C. and O'Rourke, C. (2010) 'PEACE AGREEMENTS OR PIECES OF PAPER? THE IMPACT OF UNSC RESOLUTION 1325 ON PEACE PROCESSES AND THEIR AGREEMENTS', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 59(04), pp. 941-980. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002058931000062X>.

Benounne, Karima (2006) 'Secularism and Human Rights: A Contextual Analysis of Headscarves, Religious Expression, and Women's Equality under International Law', *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 45. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjtl45&id=373>.

'Bhe and Others v The Magistrate, Khayelitsha and Others, Constitutional Court of South Africa, Decision of 15th October 2004' (no date). Available at: <http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/2004/17media.pdf>.

'Brooks v. Canada safeway Ltd., [1989] 1 SCR 1219, 1989 CanLII 96 (SCC)' (no date). Available at: <https://www.canlii.org/en/ca/scc/doc/1989/1989canlii96/1989canlii96.html>.

Burton, Mandy (2010) 'Human Rights of Victims of Domestic Violence: Opuz v Turkey, The', *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, 22. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/chilflq22&id=133>.

CASE OF A, B AND C v. IRELAND (Application no. 25579/05) (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-102332>.

CASE OF ABDULAZIZ, CABALES AND BALKANDALI v. THE UNITED KINGDOM (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57416>.

CASE OF AYDIN v. TURKEY (57/1996/676/866) (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-58371>.

CASE OF M.C. v. BULGARIA (Application no. 39272/98) (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61521>.

CASE OF OPUZ v. TURKEY (Application no. 33401/02) (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-92945>.

CASE OF ÜNAL TEKELI v. TURKEY (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-67482>.

CASE OF WESSELS-BERGERVOET v. THE NETHERLANDS (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-60493>.

CASE OF X AND Y v. THE NETHERLANDS (Application no. 8978/80) (no date). Available at: <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57603>.

CEDAW (no date) 'AT v Hungary Communication No.: 2/2003 (Views adopted on 26 January

- 2005, thirty-second session'. Available at:
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/protocol/decisions-views/CEDAW%20Decision%20on%20AT%20vs%20Hungary%20English.pdf>.
- Center for Reproductive Rights Files Case Revealing the Horrifying Reality of El Salvador's Ban on Abortion | Center for Reproductive Rights (no date). Available at:
<http://reproductiverights.org/press-room/center-for-reproductive-rights-files-case-revealing-the-horrifying-reality-of-el-salvador>.
- Charlesworth, H. and Chinkin, C.M. (2000a) 'Chapters 1, 2 & 5', in *The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Charlesworth, H. and Chinkin, C.M. (2000b) 'Chapters 6 and 7', in *The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Charlesworth, H. and Chinkin, C.M. (2000c) *The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Charlesworth, Hilary (2002) 'Hidden Gender of International Law, The', *Temple international and comparative law journal*, 16. Available at:
<https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/tclj16&id=99&collection=journals&index=>.
- Charlesworth, Hilary (2005) 'Not Waving but Drowning: Gender Mainstreaming and Human Rights in the United Nations', *Harvard human rights journal*, 18. Available at:
<https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hhrj18&id=7&collection=journals&index=>.
- 'Claiming rights, claiming justice, Coalition 2007' (no date). Available at:
http://www.wluml.org/sites/wluml.org/files/EN_Claiming_Rights_0.pdf.
- Commission, E. (no date) 'Strategy for equality between women and men 2010-2015 COM(2010) 491 final'. Available at:
<http://eige.europa.eu/sites/default/files/Strategy-for-equality-between-women-and-men-European-Commision.pdf>.
- Commission on the Status of Women | UN Women – Headquarters (no date). Available at:
<http://www.unwomen.org/en/csw>.
- 'Common Human Rights Violations Experienced by Sex Workers. Public Health Factsheet' (no date). Open Society Foundations. Available at:
<http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/sites/default/files/common-human-rights-violations-experienced-by-sex-workers-english-20110831.pdf>.
- Cook, Rebecca J. (1991) 'International Protection of Women's Reproductive Rights', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 24. Available at:
<https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nyuilp24&id=657>.
- Cook, Rebecca J. (1998) 'Duties to Implement Reproductive Rights', *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 67. Available at:
<https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nordic67&id=13>.

Cook, R.J. (1994) Human rights of women: national and international perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Cook, R.J. and Cusack, S. (2010a) 'Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 6', in Gender stereotyping: transnational legal perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Cook, R.J. and Cusack, S. (2010b) Gender stereotyping: transnational legal perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Cook, R.J., Cusack, S., and ebrary, Inc (2010a) 'Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 6 ', in Gender stereotyping: transnational legal perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/universityofessex/Doc?id=10642665>.

Cook, R.J., Cusack, S., and ebrary, Inc (2010b) Gender stereotyping: transnational legal perspectives [electronic resource]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/universityofessex/Doc?id=10642665>.

Cook, R.J., Cusack, S.A. and Dickens, B. (2010) 'Unethical Female Stereotyping in Reproductive Health by Rebecca J. Cook, Simone A. Cusack, Bernard Dickens :: SSRN', International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics, 109, pp. 255–258. Available at: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1600859.

Cook, R.J., Dickens, B.M. and Fathalla, M.F. (2003) Reproductive health and human rights: integrating medicine, ethics, and law. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Cook, R.J. and ebrary, Inc (1994) Human rights of women: national and international perspectives [electronic resource]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/universityofessex/Doc?id=10576124>.

Coomarswaamy, R. (no date) Reinventing International Law. Available at: <http://library.law.columbia.edu/urlmirror/11/ReinventingInternationalLaw.htm>.

CREA (feminist leadership, sexual and reproductive rights) (no date). Available at: <http://www.creaworld.org/>.

CSW58: Statement of the Lesbian, Bisexual, and Trans* Caucus and Allies | IGLHRC: International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission (no date). Available at: <http://iglhrc.org/content/csw58-statement-lesbian-bisexual-and-trans-caucus-and-allies>.

Declaration on Human Rights Defenders (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SRHRDefenders/Pages/Declaration.aspx>.

Dispatches: Menstruation a Human Rights Issue? Absolutely | Human Rights Watch (no date a). Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/05/27/dispatches-menstruation-human-rights-issue-absolutely>.

Dispatches: Menstruation a Human Rights Issue? Absolutely | Human Rights Watch (no date b). Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/05/27/dispatches-menstruation-human-rights-issue-absolutely>.

Doughnut | Kate Raworth Explore for another approach to integrating human rights in a contemporary and forward-looking development paradigm. (no date). Available at: <http://www.kateraworth.com/doughnut/>.

ECHR Home (no date). Available at: <http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=home>.

Edwards, Alice (2008) 'Violence against Women as Sex Discrimination: Judging the Jurisprudence of the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies', *Texas Journal of Women and the Law*, 18. Available at: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/tjwl18&g_sent=1&id=3.

Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights and Interights v Egypt 323/2006, 14 March 2013 (no date). Available at: http://eipr.org/sites/default/files/pressreleases/pdf/text_of_the_afriocan_commission_decision-on-english.pdf.

El Salvador: meet the women who dare to challenge the anti-abortion state | Global development | The Guardian (no date). Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2014/apr/17/beatriz-case-resistance-el-salvador-abortion-law>.

El Salvador: UN experts urge Government to reconsider current abortion legislation and practice (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=13404&>.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005a) 'Andrews v Law Society of British Columbia, Supreme Court of Canada, Judgement of 2nd Feb 1989', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005b) 'Brooks and others v Canada Safeway Limited, Supreme Court of Canada, Judgement of 4th May 1989', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005c) 'Fernandes v Brazil, Decision of the Inter American Commission on Human Rights, 16th April 2001', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005d) 'H v E, Equal Opportunities Tribunal, New Zealand', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005e) 'Mejia v Peru, Decision of the Inter American Commission on Human Rights', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005f) 'R v R (Rape; Marital Exemption) decision of the House of Lords, 23rd October 1991', in *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005g) *Women's human rights: leading international and national cases*. London: Cavendish.

Emerton, R., Commonwealth Secretariat, and University of Hong Kong (2005h) Women's human rights: leading international and national cases, Mohammed Ahmed Khan v Shah Bano, Supreme Court of India [1985]. London: Cavendish.

'Engendering Justice from Policy to Practice: Final report of the Commission on Women and the Criminal Justice System' (2009). Fawcett Society. Available at: <http://www.fawcettsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Engendering-Justice-from-Policy-to-Practice.pdf>.

ESCR-Net (no date). Available at: <http://www.escr-net.org/>.

Evatt, Elizabeth (2002) 'Finding a Voice for Women's Rights: The Early Days of CEDAW', George Washington International Law Review, 34. Available at: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/gwlr34&div=23&g_sent=1&collection=journals.

Feministing | Young Feminists Blogging, Organizing, Kicking Ass (no date). Available at: <http://feministing.com/>.

Flavin, J. (2009) Our bodies, our crimes: the policing of women's reproduction in America. New York: New York University Press.

'Focus on pages 10-16 skim read the rest' (no date) in International Protocol on the documentation and investigation of sexual violence in conflict. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/319054/PSV_I_protocol_web.pdf.

Fourth World Conference on Women, Declaration and Program for Action, 15 September 1995, UN Doc A/CONF.177/20/Rev.1 (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/>.

Fraser, A.S. (1999) 'Becoming Human: The Origins and Development of Women's Human Rights', Human Rights Quarterly, 21(4), pp. 853-906. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.1999.0050>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012a) 'Pages 8-70 and pages 607-659', in The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012b) 'Pages 71-121 and 197-221', in The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012c) The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012d) The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012e) The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012f) The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

Freeman, M.A. et al. (2012g) The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: a commentary [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp0.essex.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191630088>.

General Comment No. 28 - Article 3 (The equality of rights between men and women) (no date a). Available at:
http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.10&Lang=en.

General Comment No. 28 - Article 3 (The equality of rights between men and women) (no date b). Available at:
http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.10&Lang=en.

'Global report on the situation of women human rights defenders 2012', (no date). Available at:
http://defendingwomen-defendingrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/WHRD_IC_Global-Report_2012.pdf.

González Carreño v. Spain, CEDAW Communication CEDAW/C/58/D/47/2012 (no date). Available at:
http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CEDAW/C/58/D/47/2012&Lang=en.

Grewal, K. (2012) 'The Protection of Sexual Autonomy under International Criminal Law: The International Criminal Court and the Challenge of Defining Rape', *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 10(2), pp. 373–396. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqs012>.

Hadijatou Mani v Niger | INTERIGHTS (no date). Available at: <http://www.interights.org/niger-slavery/index.html>.

Hasselbacher, Lee (2009) 'State Obligations regarding Domestic Violence: The European Court of Human Rights, Due Diligence, and International Legal Minimums of Protection', *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights*, 8. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jihr8&id=191>.

Heathcote, G. (2012) 'Naming and Shaming: Human Rights Accountability in Security Council Resolution 1960 (2010) on Women, Peace and Security', *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 4(1), pp. 82–105. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/hus003>.

Hilary Charlesworth, Christine Chinkin and Shelley Wright (1991) 'Feminist Approaches to International Law', *The American Journal of International Law*, 85(4), pp. 613–645. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/2203269?sid=21105586542853&uid=3738032&uid=2&uid=4>.

How To Guide For Interviewing Survivors of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence - WITNESS BlogWITNESS Blog (no date). Available at: <http://blog.witness.org/2013/08/new-how-to-guide-for-interviewing-survivors-of-sexual-and-gender-based-violence/>.

Human Rights Committee General Comment No 24 on Reservations, date 24th November 1994 (no date). Available at: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.6&Lang=en.

Human Rights Committee General Comment No. 31 [80] Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant (no date). Available at: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.13&Lang=en.

Human Rights Watch | Defending Human Rights Worldwide (no date). Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/home>.

In South Africa, Sex Workers Arm Themselves with the Law | Open Society Foundations (OSF) (no date). Available at: <http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/voices/south-africa-sex-workers-make-law-work-them>.

'Inter- American Court Of Human Rights Case Of Atala Riffo And Daughters V. Chile (Merits, reparation and costs)' (2012). Available at: http://corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_239_ing.pdf.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights (no date). Available at: <http://www.corteidh.or.cr/index.php/en>.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights Case of González et al. ("Cotton Field") v. Mexico Judgment of November 16, 2009 (Preliminary Objection, Merits, Reparations, and Costs) (no date). Available at: http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_205_ing.pdf.
 'Inter-American Court of Human Rights Case of González et al. ("Cotton Field") v. Mexico Judgment of November 16, 2009 (Preliminary Objection, Merits, Reparations, and Costs)' (no date). Available at: http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_205_ing.pdf.
 'Inter-American Court of Human Rights Case of Velásquez-Rodríguez v. Honduras Judgment of July 29, 1988 (Merits)' (no date). Available at: http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_04_ing.pdf.

IntLawGrrls (no date). Available at: <http://ilg2.org/>.

Joseph, S. and Castan, M. (2013) The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: cases, materials, and commentary. 3rd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

K.L. v. Peru: Final Decision Human Rights Committee views, UN Doc CCPR/C/85/D/1153/2003, 22 November 2005 (no date). Available at: <http://reproductiverights.org/document/kl-v-peru-final-decision>.

Law and Other Things: Ban the two-finger test in rape cases (no date). Available at: <http://lawandotherthings.blogspot.co.uk/2013/01/ban-two-finger-test-in-rape-trials.html>.

'LEGAL STANDARDS RELATED TO GENDER EQUALITY AND WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN THE INTER-AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM: DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATION' (no date). Available at: <https://www.oas.org/en/iachr/women/docs/pdf/REGIONAL%20STANDARDS.pdf>.

Lesotho: Ts'epe v The Independent Electoral Commission and Others (2005) AHRLR 136 (LeCA 2005) (no date). Available at: <http://www.chr.up.ac.za/index.php/browse-by-subject/343-lesotho-tsepe-v-the-independent-electoral-commission-and-others-2005-ahrlr-136-leca-2005-.pdf>.

Lovelace v Canada decision of the UN Human Rights Committee (no date). Available at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/undocs/session36/6-24.htm>.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (2010) 'Engaged Scholarship as Method and Vocation', Yale journal of law and feminism, 22. Available at: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yjfem22&div=10&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults&terms=C.|MacKinnon|Engaged|Scholarship|as|a|Method|and|Vocation&type=matchall.

Magaya v Magaya [1999] ICHRL 14 (16 February 1999) (no date). Available at: <http://www.worldlii.org/int/cases/ICHRL/1999/14.html>.

Mahoney, K. (1994a) 'Canadian Approaches to Equality Rights and Gender Equity in the Courts', in Human rights of women: national and international perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/universityofessex/Doc?id=10576124>.

Mahoney, K. (1994b) 'Canadian Approaches to Equality Rights and Gender Equity in the Courts', in Human rights of women: national and international perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

'MARIA DA PENHA MAIA FERNANDES V BRAZIL REPORT No 54/01* CASE 12.051 April 16, 2001' (no date). Available at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cases/54-01.html>.

McCrum, S. and Hughes, L. (no date) 'Interviewing children a guide for journalists and others (Save the Children)'. Available at: http://www.savethechildren.org.uk/sites/default/files/docs/INTERVIEWING_CHILDREN.pdf.

Mejia v Peru, Decision of the Inter American Commission on Human Rights REPORT No 5/96 CASE 10.970 PERU March 1, 1996 (no date). Available at: <http://www.cidh.oas.org/annualrep/95eng/Peru10970.htm>.

Menon, N. (2012) Seeing like a feminist. New Delhi: Zubaan in collaboration with Penguin Books.

Miller, A.M. and Roseman, M.J. (2011) 'Sexual and reproductive rights at the United Nations: frustration or fulfilment?', Reproductive Health Matters, 19(38), pp. 102–118. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0968-8080\(11\)38585-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0968-8080(11)38585-0).

Mohd. Ahmed Khan vs Shah Bano Begum And Ors on 23 April, 1985 (no date). Available at: <http://indiankanoon.org/doc/823221/>.

Mullaly, S. (2005) 'Debating Reproductive Rights in Ireland', Human Rights Quarterly, 27(1), pp. 78–104. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2005.0008>.

Nicaragua Must Provide Medical Treatment to Pregnant Woman with Cancer | CEJIL (no date). Available at: <http://cejil.org/en/comunicados/nicaragua-must-provide-medical-treatment-pregnant-woman-cancer>.

OAS :: IACHR :: Rapporteurship on the Rights of Women (no date). Available at: <http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/women/default.asp>.

OAS :: Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (no date). Available at: <http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/>.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights / OHCHR Welcome page (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>.

Optional Protocol CEDAW (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/OPCEDAW.aspx>.

Opuz v Turkey Brief | Legal Resource | INTERIGHTS (no date). Available at: <http://www.interights.org/document/124/index.html>.

Our right to safety: Women human rights defenders holistic approach to protection (AWID, 2014) (no date). Available at: <http://defendingwomen-defendingrights.org/2014/03/11/our-right-to-safety-new-report/>.

Outcome Document of Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals, 19 July 2014, (no date). Available at: <http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/index.php?menu=1528>.

Packer, Corinne (1998) 'Defining and Delineating the Right to Reproductive Choice', Nordic Journal of International Law, 67. Available at:
<https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nordic67&id=89>.

Paulina del Carmen Ramírez Jacinto v. Mexico, Case 161-02, Report No. 21/07, Inter-Am. C.H.R., OEA/Ser.L/V/II.130 Doc. 22, rev. 1 (2007) (no date). Available at:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cases/21-07.html>.

Petition 1490-05 - Jessica Gonzales et al. v United States (no date). Available at:
<http://www.cidh.oas.org/annualrep/2007eng/USA1490.05eng.htm>.

Platform for Action and the Declaration from Beijing + 10, (no date). Available at:
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/csw49/documents.html>.

Precautionary and provisional measures ordered by the Inter-American Commission and Court to El Salvador in favour of "Beatriz." see: (no date). Available at:
<http://cejil.org/en/categoria/pais/el-salvador-0>.

'Promotion of the Declaration on the Right and Responsibility of Individuals, Groups and Organs of Society to Promote and Protect Universally Recognized Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms: protecting women human rights defenders A /RES/68/181' (no date). Available at: http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/68/181.
'R v R [1990] UKHL 9 (23 October 1991)' (no date). Available at:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1990/9.html>.

Rape in armed conflict summit: (no date). Available at:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/william-hague-and-angelina-jolie-demand-end-to-impunity-for-warzone-rape>.

Rape summit in London sparks charge of 'hypocrisy' | Global development | The Guardian (no date). Available at:
<http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2014/jun/07/end-sexual-violence-summit-uk-government-hypocrisy>.

Recurrent and themes and key elements identified during sessions of the Commission on Population and Development: Report of the Secretary-General. UN Doc A/69/122, 15 July 2014 (no date a). Available at:
<http://unbisnet.un.org:8080/ipac20/ipac.jsp?session=1420L9R462P54.2775&profile=bib&uri=link=3100006~!1325851~!3100001~!3100040&aspect=alpha&menu=search&ri=2&source=~!horizon&term=A%2F69%2F122&index=ZUNSYMA#focus>.

Recurrent and themes and key elements identified during sessions of the Commission on Population and Development: Report of the Secretary-General. UN Doc A/69/122, 15 July 2014 (no date b). Available at:
<http://unbisnet.un.org:8080/ipac20/ipac.jsp?session=1420L9R462P54.2775&profile=bib&uri=link=3100006~!1325851~!3100001~!3100040&aspect=alpha&menu=search&ri=2&source=~!horizon&term=A%2F69%2F122&index=ZUNSYMA#focus>.

'Report of the Special Rapporteur on all forms of religious intolerance to the General Assembly, UN Doc A/68/290, 7 August 2013' (no date). Available at:
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Religion/A.68.290.pdf>.

'Report of the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers on gender, the judiciary and the administration of justice, UN Doc A/HRC/17/30, 29 April 2011 women in the criminal justice system' (2011). Available at:
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/17session/A-HRC-17-30.pdf>.

'Report of the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders, Margaret Sekaggya, A/HRC/16/44, Published 20 December 2010' (no date). Available at:
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/16session/A-HRC-16-44.pdf>.

'Report of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the right to education A/65/162, 23 July 2010, Vernor Muñoz' (no date). Available at:
http://www.wunrn.com/news/2010/10_10/10_11_10/101110_sr_files/SR%20Education%20Report-Human%20Right%20to%20Sexual%20Education.pdf.

ROCHES v WADE | Commonwealth and International Law Document | INTERIGHTS (no date). Available at:
<http://www.interights.org/commonwealth-and-international-law-document/3047/index.html>.

'Rosendo Cantu et al vs Mexico' (no date). Available at:
http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_216_ing.pdf.

Ross, S.D. (2008) Women's human rights: the international and comparative law casebook. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Rubio-Marâin, R. (2009) The gender of reparations: unsettling sexual hierarchies while redressing human rights violations. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Rubio-Marâin, R. and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009a) The gender of reparations: unsettling sexual hierarchies while redressing human rights violations [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=286494>.

Rubio-Marâin, R. and EBSCOhost ebook collection (2009b) The gender of reparations: unsettling sexual hierarchies while redressing human rights violations [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=286494>.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012a) 'Pages 8-70 and pages 607-659 ', in The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012b) 'Pages 71-121 and 197-221', in The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012c) The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012d) The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary. Oxford: Oxford University

Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012e) *The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012f) *The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rudolf, B., Freeman, M.A. and Chinkin, C.M. (2012g) *The UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women: a commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sexual Rights: An IPPF declaration - International Planned Parenthood Federation (no date). Available at: <http://www.ippf.org/resource/Sexual-Rights-IPPF-declaration>.

Shaw, D. and Cook, R.J. (2012) 'Applying human rights to improve access to reproductive health services', *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 119, pp. S55-S59.

'Shilubana and Others v Nwamitwa (CCT 03/07) [2008] ZACC 9; 2008 (9) BCLR 914 (CC); 2009 (2) SA 66 (CC) (4 June 2008)' (no date). Available at: <http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/2008/9.html>.

Simmons, William Paul (2005) 'Remedies for the Women of Ciudad Juarez through the Inter-American Court of Human Rights', *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights*, 4. Available at: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jihr4&g_sent=1&id=499.

Special Rapporteur on Rights of Women / Special Mechanisms / ACHPR (no date). Available at: <http://www.achpr.org/mechanisms/rights-of-women/>.

Stopler, Gila (2003) 'Countenancing the Oppression of Women: How Liberals Tolerate Religious and Cultural Practices That Discriminate against Women', *Columbia Journal of Gender and Law*, 12. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/coljgl12&id=164>.

'Student Representative Council of Molepolole College of Education v Attorney General - [1995] 3 LRC 447' (no date). Available at: <https://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=531V-8V31-DYJ0-822W&csi=280207&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Teson, Fernando R. (1992) 'Feminism and International Law: A Reply', *Virginia journal of international law*, 33. Available at: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/vajint33&div=34&g_sent=1&collection=journals.

The Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa: An Instrument for Advancing Reproductive and Sexual Rights | Center for Reproductive Rights (no date). Available at: <http://reproductiverights.org/document/the-protocol-on-the-rights-of-women-in-africa-an-instrument-for-advancing-reproductive-and->.

The Sisterhood Is Global Institute | The Think Tank of International Feminism (no date). Available at: <http://sigi.org/>.

The Yogyakarta Principles: The Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (no date). Available at: <http://www.yogyakartaprinciples.org/index.html>.

Timmer, A. (2011) 'Toward an anti-stereotyping approach for the European Court of Human Rights', Human Rights Law Review, 11(4). Available at: <https://hrlr.oxfordjournals.org/content/11/4/707.full.pdf>.

Transforming Pain into Hope, Human Rights Defenders in the Americas | Amnesty International (no date). Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/campaigns/human-rights-defenders-americas>.

Tysiac v. Poland: CRR Amicus Brief | Center for Reproductive Rights (no date). Available at: <http://reproductiverights.org/document/tysiac-v-poland-crr-amicus-brief>.

UN General Assembly Resolution 65/228 on access to effective legal assistance for women and girls (no date). Available at: http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/65/228.

'UN Human Rights Council Resolution 24 September 2014 on human rights, sexual orientation and gender identity': (no date). Available at: http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/HRC/27/L.27/Rev.1.

UN Women (no date). Available at: <http://www.unwomen.org/en>.

UNDP (no date) The future we want : rights and empowerment. Gender equality strategy 2014-2017. Available at: <http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/gender/GenderEqualityStrategy2014-17.pdf>.

'UNESCO Technical Guidance on Sexuality Education (December 2009)' (no date). Available at: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0018/001832/183281e.pdf>.

UNFPA - United Nations Population Fund (no date a) ICPC and human rights :20 years of advancing reproductive rights through UN treaty bodies and legal reform. Available at: <http://www.unfpa.org/publications/icpd-and-human-rights>.

UNFPA - United Nations Population Fund (no date b) ICPC and human rights :20 years of advancing reproductive rights through UN treaty bodies and legal reform. Available at: <http://www.unfpa.org/publications/icpd-and-human-rights>.

UNFPA - United Nations Population Fund | International Conference on Population and Development Programme of Action (no date). Available at: <http://www.unfpa.org/publications/international-conference-population-and-development-programme-action>.

United Nations, C. on E., Social and Cultural Rights (no date) General comment No. 16: The equal right of men and women to the enjoyment of all economic, social and cultural rights (art. 3 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights). Available at:

http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f2005%2f4&Lang=en.

'United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for Women Offenders, known as the "Bangkok Rules"' (2011). Available at: <http://www.un.org/Docs/asp/ws.asp?m=A/RES/65/229>.

Upworthy: Things that matter. Pass 'em on. (no date). Available at: <http://www.upworthy.com/>.

Vesa, Andreea (2004) 'International and Regional Standards for Protecting Victims of Domestic Violence', American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy & the Law, 12. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ajgsp12&id=317>.

Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (no date). Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/Vienna.aspx>.

WHO (no date) 'Safe abortion: technical and policy guidance for health systems'. Available at: http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/70914/1/9789241548434_eng.pdf.

WHO | Responding to intimate partner violence and sexual violence against women (no date). Available at: <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/violence/9789241548595/en/>.

WHO | WHO ethical and safety recommendations for researching, documenting and monitoring sexual violence in emergencies (no date). Available at: <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/violence/9789241595681/en/>.

WILPF | Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (no date). Available at: <http://www.wilpfinternational.org/>.

Women & Justice Collection (no date). Available at: <http://www.lawschool.cornell.edu/womenandjustice/Legal-and-Other-Resources/index.cfm>.

Women, Peace and Security. United Nations Security Council Resolutions, 1325, 1820, 1888, 1960, 2106, 2122 (no date). Available at: <http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/issues/women/wps.shtml>.

Women's Human Rights Resources (no date). Available at: <http://www.law-lib.utoronto.ca/diana/>.

Women's Link Worldwide (no date). Available at: <http://www.womenslinkworldwide.org/wlw/new.php>.

Women's rights | Amnesty International (no date a). Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/womens-rights>.

Women's rights | Amnesty International (no date b). Available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/womens-rights>.

Zampas, Christina (2012) 'Conscientious Objection to Sexual and Reproductive Health Services: International Human Rights Standards and European Law and Practice', *European Journal of Health Law*, 19. Available at: <https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/eurjhlb19&id=241&collection=journals&index=journals/eurjhlb>.